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CHILD WELFARE STATISTICS - 1962

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This report includes statistics for the United States and for each reporting State on--

CHILDREN receiving services from public and voluntary child welfare agencies and institutions

CHILDREN adopted in the United States

PERSONNEL employed in public child welfare agencies

PERSONNEL granted educational leave by public child welfare agencies

EXPENDITURES for public child welfare services

The Children's Bureau gratefully acknowledges the cooperation of the State and local departments of public welfare in collecting the data summarized in this report. The collaborative efforts of many voluntary child-caring agencies and institutions, of courts handling adoption proceedings and of public institutions are greatly appreciated also.

Detailed analyses of particular subjects covered in this report are issued from time to time in the Bureau's Statistical Series.

Suggestions for improving the report and increasing its usefulness are invited. They should be addressed to the Child Welfare Studies Branch of the Children's Bureau.

statistical series no. 72

CHILD WELFARE STATISTICS

1962

Child Welfare Studies Branch
Division of Research

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE
Welfare Administration Children's Bureau 1963

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SUMMARY

Children Receiving Services from Public and Voluntary Child Welfare Agencies and Institutions (Tables 1 to 13-43)

It is estimated that 583,100 children were served by public and voluntary child welfare agencies and institutions in the United States on March 31, 1962, a rise of nearly 6 percent over the number of children served 1 year earlier (Table 1).

Child welfare services are those social services that supplement, or substitute for, parental care and supervision for the purpose of: protecting and promoting the welfare of children and youth; preventing neglect, abuse and exploitation; helping overcome problems that result in dependency, neglect or delinquency; and, when needed, providing adequate care for children and youth away from their own homes, such care to be given in foster family homes, adoptive homes, child-caring institutions or other facilities.

Child welfare programs covered in this report include casework services provided by public and voluntary child welfare agencies for children living in their own homes, adoptive homes or in foster care, and care of children in institutions for dependent and neglected children, maternity homes for unmarried mothers, residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children, voluntary institutions for delinquent children and temporary shelters for dependent children. Also included are purchase of service or care from another agency, and payment for board or care or exercise of legal custody without other service.

A child welfare agency is said to be giving primary services to a child when it is the only agency providing child welfare service for this child, or when it is considered to have the principal casework responsibility for the child in a plan for cooperation among two or more child welfare agencies in extending service to the same child. In such a cooperative plan the agency having secondary responsibility--and sometimes little direct contact with the child--is said to be providing supplementary service.

Of the total of 583,100 children served in child welfare programs, 378,400 or 65 percent, were served primarily by public agencies, and 204,700, or 35 percent, were served primarily by voluntary agencies (Tables 1 and 4). The number of children served primarily by public agencies was 7 percent greater than in 1961, while the number served primarily by voluntary agencies was 3 percent greater. Corresponding figures for public and voluntary child welfare programs in each State reporting completely in 1962 are given in Tables 13-1 to 13-43.

Of all children served by public and voluntary child welfare agencies and institutions, 40 percent were living in homes of parents or relatives or in independent living arrangements, 30 percent in foster family homes, 18 percent in institutions, 10 percent in adoptive homes, and the remaining 2 percent were elsewhere as in temporary shelters, hospitals or boarding schools.

The proportion of all children served by public and voluntary child welfare agencies and institutions who lived in the homes of parents or relatives ranged from 87 percent in Mississippi and 74 percent in North Dakota to 11 percent in Illinois. The

proportion living in foster family homes varied from over 40 percent in Nevada, New York, Utah and Maryland to 5 percent in Mississippi; and the proportion living in institutions from 50 percent in Nebraska to none in Utah.

When the service of each agency serving the same child is counted, a total count of child welfare services is obtained which is about 14 percent greater than the unduplicated count of 583,100 children served on March 31, 1962 (Table 6). That is, close to 14 percent of all children served were receiving child welfare service from more than one agency, such as both a public agency and a voluntary agency, both a casework agency and an institution, or two county public welfare agencies within a State.

Analysis of the total count of child welfare services shows that voluntary agencies provided 84 percent of all institutional care and 50 percent of all adoption services. Public agencies provided 78 percent of all casework to children in homes of parents or relatives or in independent living arrangements, and 76 percent of all services to children in foster family homes. Public agencies purchased service, generally including boarding care, for 32,200 children from another agency, usually a voluntary agency, and made a payment only for board and care of 10,900 other children. A large proportion of all purchase of care was reported by two States, New York and Pennsylvania.

Child welfare service under public auspices is provided by State and local public welfare agencies, and by public institutions. State and local public welfare agencies provide by far the greatest part of the service. On March 31, 1962 public welfare agencies were providing primary casework services to 367,200 children and supplementary services to an additional 55,600, a total of 422,800 children served (Table 7). The rate of children served was 56 per 10,000 children in the population, the same as in 1961, when 403,900 children were served by public welfare agencies. Forty-seven percent of the children served by public welfare agencies were in foster care including foster family homes, group homes or institutions, while 45 percent lived with parents or relatives or in independent living arrangements (Table 8). Seven percent were in adoptive homes and 1 percent were otherwise cared for.

Besides this service to children by public welfare agencies, public institutions for dependent and neglected children and public residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children were serving 15,500 children.

Child welfare service under voluntary auspices is provided by children's casework agencies, by institutions, and by children's agencies having both a casework and an institutional program. Voluntary children's casework agencies were giving primary service on March 31, 1962 to 127,400 children, and probably were giving supplementary services to several thousand more, though reports are not available from all States (Table 9). About two-fifths of those receiving primary service were in foster care, chiefly in family homes, over one-third were in the homes of parents or relatives, and one-fifth were in adoptive homes.

Voluntary institutions for dependent and neglected children, maternity homes, residential treatment centers for disturbed children and institutions for delinquent children were serving 80,300 children resident in the institutions. Over five-sixths of them, or 67,700, were in institutions for dependent and neglected children (Table 1).

The total number and population of children's institutions of each of the specified types, both voluntary and public, are shown in Table 5 for the United States and for each State from which information was supplied.

Adoptions in the United States 1/ (Tables 14 to 20)

Approximately 114,000 children were adopted in the United States during 1961, or nearly 7 percent more than in the previous year. It is estimated that 61,000 of them, 54 percent, were adopted by families who were not related to the children. The other 52,400, or 46 percent, were adopted by relatives, most frequently stepparents.

Over the 11-year period ending with 1961, the number of children adopted annually has risen from an estimated 80,000 in 1951. The annual adoption rate per 10,000 children under 21 years of age in the population, however, remained nearly the same throughout the period, approximately 14 to 15. Altogether, more than one million children were adopted in the United States from 1951 through 1961.

The 61,600 adoptions by nonrelatives are of particular concern to social agencies, because these children have been separated from their natural parents or relatives, and it is important that good homes be found for them in a way that also protects the rights of both the natural parents and the adoptive parents. About 61 percent of these children were placed for adoption by social agencies, while 39 percent were adopted independently--that is, without the assistance of an authorized social agency. Independent placements may be made by doctors, lawyers or other individuals who are not related to the children, or by parents or other relatives.

Voluntary agencies placed more than one-third of the children who were adopted by nonrelatives, and public agencies placed one-fourth. The proportion of all unrelated adoptions which were agency placements has risen slowly but steadily over the 11 years. In 1951 it was only about 52 percent compared with 61 percent in 1961.

There is great variation among States in the relative frequency of agency and nonagency adoptions. In 5 of the 37 States reporting on type of placement in 1961, over 90 percent of all adoptions by nonrelatives were agency adoptions. On the other hand, in 7 States there were more independent than agency adoptions.

Sixty percent of the children adopted by unrelated persons were placed in adoptive homes before they were 3 months old. The median age of children at the time of placement was 2 months--2.9 months for those placed by social agencies and less than 1 month for those who were independently placed. Voluntary agencies placed at under 3 months of age about two-thirds of the children whose adoption they arranged, while public agencies, to whom more children are probably first referred when they are already at least several months old, placed roughly one-third at less than 3 months, one-third at 3 months to 1 year, and one-third at 1 year or older though usually between 1 and 6 years.

A majority of the children adopted were born out of wedlock. About 66,100 illegitimate children were adopted in 1961. Four out of five children adopted by nonrelatives and one out of three adopted by relatives were illegitimate. About 85 percent of all children placed by agencies were born out of wedlock, and nearly 75 percent of those independently placed with adoptive parents who were not related to them.

The number of nonwhite children adopted was estimated to be 11,400, the largest number ever reported, of whom about 9,000 were Negro. The rate of adoption of nonwhite children in 1961 was about 12 per 10,000 nonwhite children in the population. The corresponding rate for white children was about 16. It is estimated that a slight majority, 52 percent, of the nonwhite children were adopted by relatives, although only 45 percent of the white children were adopted by relatives.

1/ Adoption statistics in this report are for 1961 rather than 1962. These statistics, which in most States are collected on a calendar year basis, become available considerably later than the other child welfare statistics included in this report.

The information compiled by the Children's Bureau on adoption of children is based on reports collected from courts by State departments of public welfare on children under 21 years of age for whom adoption petitions were granted in American courts during a calendar year or equivalent 12-month period. The petitioners, or adopting parents, include both relatives of the children, such as stepparents or other relatives, and persons who are not related to the children.

Personnel in Public Child Welfare Agencies (Tables 21 to 29)

Approximately 8,725 persons were employed full-time in professional positions in the child welfare programs of State and local public welfare agencies on June 30, 1962. This is a rise of 7 percent over the number employed a year earlier. In addition to those in professional positions, about 2,500 clerical workers were employed full-time in these programs in June 30, 1962.

Services to children by public welfare agencies are also provided by workers who devote less than full-time to this work. Typically, these are "general welfare workers" who give part-time to child welfare and devote most of their time to the public assistance programs.

About one-half (45 percent) of all the counties of the United States do not have full-time public child welfare services available, not even under multicounty arrangements that spread these services over several counties. These uncovered counties, in which one-fifth of the nation's children reside, are mainly rural, about five rural counties for every urban county.

In 1962, the median salary of public child welfare caseworkers, by far the largest group of child welfare employees in professional positions, was $418 a month ($5,016 a year), a 6 percent rise over 1961.

The median caseload of children served by public child welfare workers was 51 in 1962. Six hundred and forty-seven workers (11 percent of the total) had caseloads of 100 or more children.

Caseload statistics, however, are only partial measures of the workload of child welfare workers, much of whose time is spent on activities such as foster home finding, investigation of homes for licensing, developing community resources for children and other activities that do not involve direct service to children and therefore do not enter into a caseload count. More than 600 caseworkers spent all their time on such activities in 1962 and did not carry a caseload.

Vacancies and a large turnover in personnel continued to pose critical administrative problems for the public child welfare services. On June 30, 1962, 806 professional positions were vacant, 9 percent of all such positions. More than a fourth of all employees in professional positions left their jobs in 1962, a separation rate that has prevailed for more than a decade.

The number of persons granted educational leave by public child welfare agencies in 1962 was 809 compared with 679 in 1961. Nine out of ten of these persons received agency payments to help finance their professional education.

Expenditures for Public Child Welfare Services (Tables 30 to 37)

State and local public welfare agencies spent an estimated $246 million in the fiscal year ended June 30, 1962 for public child welfare services, a 10 percent rise above 1961. This amount includes expenditures of $128.2 million from State funds (52 percent of the national total), $100.0 million from local funds (41 percent), and $17.8 million from Federal funds (7 percent).

An estimated $167.8 million (68 percent of the national total) was used to pay for the foster care of children; $64.6 million (26 percent) for personnel; $2.1 million (0.8 percent) for educational leave to provide professional education for promising workers; and $11.5 million (5 percent) for other purposes. While Federal funds amounted only to 1.5 percent of the national expenditure for foster care of children, they accounted for 20 percent of all expenditures for professional and facilitating services.

The States varied widely in expenditures for public child welfare services. Per capita expenditures (per child under 21 in the State population) ranged from a low of $0.41 in Texas to a high of $10.40 in New York.

Expenditures reported to the Children's Bureau are current expenditures of State and local public welfare agencies from Federal, State and local funds for child welfare services, including expenditures for personnel, educational leave, foster care payments, and other expenditures. Excluded are expenditures of public institutions, public day care centers, lump sum or per capita appropriations made by legislatures directly to voluntary agencies or institutions, expenditures of courts serving children, and public assistance expenditures for children.

Expenditures for professional and facilitating service include all reported expenditures except payments for foster care of children.

Foster care payments are money payments by State and local public welfare agencies for the care of children in foster family homes or institutions. Such payments include expenditures for board, clothing, medical care and other expenses. The value of goods in kind is excluded as are also contributions or regular payments by parents or relatives, funds from voluntary sources, OASDI payments and Veterans Administration insurance payments.

Table 1.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS, MARCH 31, 1962[1]

Whereabouts of children	Children served[1]		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
United States estimated total	583,100	378,400	204,700
Children in institutions of specified type	95,800	15,500	80,300
For dependent and neglected children	79,400	11,700	67,700
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	4,500	--	4,500
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	6,100	3,800	2,300
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	5,800	--	5,800
Additional children receiving child welfare casework services	475,800	353,000	122,800
In homes of parents	192,200	148,300	43,900
In homes of relatives	29,900	26,900	3,000
In independent living arrangements	5,600	3,300	2,300
In adoptive homes	54,300	27,100	27 200
In foster family homes	174,300	132,800	41.500
In group homes	1,900	500	1,400
In public training schools for delinquent children	5,500	5,100	400
In institutions for mentally retarded children	3,300	2,900	400
In institutions for physically handicapped children	600	500	100
In other institutions	800	700	100
Elsewhere	7,400	4,900	2,500
Children for whom an agency makes a payment only	5,200	5,100	100
Children for whom an agency exercises legal custody only	3,600	3,500	100
Children in temporary shelters	2,700	1,300	1,400

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to his living arrangement on March 31 and the auspices of the agency responsible for primary service. See tables 13-1 to 13-43 for corresponding table for each reporting State.

Table 2.--WHEREABOUTS OF CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS, MARCH 31, 1962

Whereabouts of child	Children served					
	Total		Primarily by public agencies		Primarily by voluntary agencies	
	Number	Percentage distribution	Number	Percentage distribution	Number	Percentage distribution
United States estimated total	583,100	100	378,400	100	204,700	100
In homes of parents	192,200	34	148,300	40	43,900	22
In homes of relatives	29,900	5	26,900	7	3,000	1
In independent living arrangements	5,600	1	3,300	1	2,300	1
In adoptive homes	54,300	10	27,100	7	27,200	13
In foster care						
Foster family homes	174,300	30	132,800	36	41,500	20
Group homes	1,900	([1])	500	([1])	1,400	1
Institutions[2]	106,000	18	24,700	7	81,300	40
In temporary shelters	2,700	1	1,300	1	1,400	1
Elsewhere	7,400	1	4,900	1	2,500	1
Living arrangements not reported	8,800	--	8,600	--	200	--

[1] Less than 0.5 percent.

[2] Includes types of institutions not reporting directly, i.e. public training schools for delinquent children, institutions for mentally retarded children, institutions for physically handicapped children, and other institutions in addition to number shown on table 5.

Table 3.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY WHEREABOUTS OF CHILD, BY STATE, MARCH 31, 1962

State	Percentage distribution-							
	In homes of parents	In homes of relatives	In independent living arrangements	In adoptive homes	In foster family homes	In group homes	In institutions	Elsewhere [1]
United States estimated total..	34	5	1	10	30	(2)	18	2
Alabama.....	52	13	--	7	19	--	9	(2)
Alaska.....	27	6	(2)	7	21	--	35	4
Arizona[3].....	37	8	(2)	14	27	(2)	13	1
Arkansas.....	24	5	(2)	6	38	--	27	(2)
Colorado.....	36	4	1	9	24	1	23	2
Delaware.....	27	4	(2)	8	36	--	25	(2)
Dist. of Columbia..	29	4	(2)	4	30	--	31	2
Florida.....	18	4	3	22	28	1	21	3
Georgia.....	14	5	1	30	19	1	29	1
Hawaii.....	42	11	1	8	29	--	7	2
Illinois.....	8	2	1	10	40	(2)	38	1
Iowa.....	37	4	1	18	16	2	21	1
Kansas.....	19	5	1	18	20	--	35	2
Kentucky.....	35	7	1	8	13	--	34	2
Louisiana.....	26	11	1	13	34	--	15	(2)
Maine.....	41	6	1	5	34	--	13	--
Maryland.....	42	3	(2)	3	43	--	6	3
Massachusetts.....	41	2	1	8	35	1	11	1
Michigan.....	28	3	(2)	17	33	1	17	1
Minnesota.....	57	6	2	7	22	--	5	1
Mississippi.....	78	9	(2)	1	5	--	6	1
Missouri.....	43	7	1	12	21	1	14	1
Montana.....	26	5	(2)	13	23	--	28	5
Nebraska.....	23	3	2	12	10	--	50	(2)
Nevada.....	8	2	4	17	47	--	21	1
New Hampshire.....	35	5	2	6	35	(2)	17	--
New Mexico.....	28	6	2	17	31	5	10	1
New York.....	18	2	(2)	8	45	(2)	22	5
North Carolina[3]...	37	8	(2)	11	17	1	24	2
North Dakota.....	70	3	1	6	12	--	7	1
Ohio.....	42	6	1	7	27	(2)	16	1
Oklahoma.....	41	4	2	6	12	(2)	35	(2)
Oregon[3].....	39	7	1	8	35	(2)	10	(2)
Pennsylvania.....	31	2	(2)	5	29	(2)	31	2
Puerto Rico.....	53	10	1	--	16	(2)	19	1
Rhode Island.....	46	4	2	5	26	--	14	3
South Dakota.....	28	6	1	10	33	1	13	8
Tennessee.....	30	6	(4)	15	17	--	31	1
Texas.....	34	4	1	8	11	(2)	41	1
Utah.....	39	3	3	11	44	--	--	--
Vermont.....	38	9	(2)	11	26	--	15	1
Virgin Islands....	49	12	1	2	18	--	17	1
Washington[3].....	32	6	2	8	40	--	9	3
West Virginia.....	47	10	2	2	28	(2)	11	(2)
Wisconsin.....	42	6	2	8	34	(2)	8	(2)
Wyoming.....	32	4	--	5	21	--	37	1

[1] Includes children in temporary shelters.
[2] Less than 0.5 percent.
[3] 1961 data for voluntary agencies used for Arizona; 1961 data for both public and voluntary agencies used for North Carolina, Oregon, and Washington.
[4] Included in other classes.

Table 4.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION AND RATES, BY STATE, MARCH 31, 1962

State	Percentage distribution of children served primarily by--		Rate per 10,000 child population[1] of children served primarily by--		
	Public agencies	Voluntary agencies	All agencies	Public agencies	Voluntary agencies
United States estimated total.....	65	35	78	51	27
Alabama.....	83	17	84	70	14
Alaska.....	64	36	104	66	38
Arizona[2].....	80	20	74	59	15
Arkansas.....	74	26	39	29	10
Colorado.....	73	27	87	64	23
Delaware.....	74	26	137	101	36
District of Columbia.....	82	18	210	171	39
Florida.....	57	43	51	29	22
Georgia.....	68	32	46	31	15
Hawaii.....	64	36	63	40	23
Illinois.....	37	63	45	17	28
Iowa.....	63	37	50	31	19
Kansas.....	71	29	44	31	13
Kentucky.....	68	32	79	54	25
Louisiana.....	81	19	75	61	14
Maine.....	79	21	138	109	29
Maryland.....	67	33	117	78	39
Massachusetts.....	38	62	98	37	61
Michigan.....	22	78	40	9	31
Minnesota.....	86	14	190	163	27
Mississippi.....	95	5	146	139	7
Missouri.....	66	34	67	44	23
Montana.....	71	29	62	44	18
Nebraska.....	43	57	81	35	46
Nevada.....	79	21	65	51	14
New Hampshire.....	71	29	122	86	36
New Mexico.....	76	24	67	51	16
New York.....	45	55	86	39	47
North Carolina[2].....	81	19	110	90	20
North Dakota.....	85	15	141	119	22
Ohio.....	69	31	105	73	32
Oklahoma.....	66	34	63	41	22
Oregon[2].....	75	25	126	95	31
Pennsylvania.....	33	67	80	26	54
Puerto Rico.....	94	6	80	75	5
Rhode Island.....	54	46	110	60	50
South Dakota.....	72	28	51	37	14
Tennessee.....	72	28	65	47	18
Texas.....	39	61	37	14	23
Utah.....	71	29	77	54	23
Vermont.....	76	24	163	124	39
Virgin Islands.....	100	--	400	400	--
Washington[2].....	69	31	89	62	27
West Virginia.....	91	9	117	106	11
Wisconsin.....	77	23	104	80	24
Wyoming.....	83	17	32	26	6

[1] Based on estimated population under 21 years of age, July 1, 1961. Bureau of the Census.

[2] 1961 data for voluntary agencies used for Arizona; 1961 data for both public and voluntary agencies used for North Carolina, Oregon, and Washington.

Table 5.--NUMBER OF PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY INSTITUTIONS OF SPECIFIED TYPES, NUMBER OF TEMPORARY SHELTERS, AND RESIDENT CHILD POPULATION OF THESE FACILITIES, BY STATE, MARCH 31, 1962

State	Total		Institutions										Temporary shelters	
			Total		For dependent and neglected children		Maternity homes for unmarried mothers		Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children		Voluntary institutions for delinquent children			
	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population
United States estimated total....	1,714	98,500	1,649	95,800	1,298	79,400	186	4,500	97	6,100	68	5,800	65	2,700
Alabama.....	22	1,091	22	1,091	17	999	5	92	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alaska.....	28	416	23	396	22	394	1	2	--	--	--	--	5	20
Arizona[1].....	18	611	18	611	16	412	1	50	--	--	1	149	--	--
Arkansas.....	15	741	15	741	13	710	2	31	--	--	--	--	(2)	(2)
California.....	74	3,721	73	3,699	65	3,245	8	454	(3)	(3)	--	--	1	22
Colorado.....	29	1,475	24	1,413	20	1,228	2	84	1	20	1	81	5	62
Connecticut.....	10	466	10	466	[3] 5	[3] 225	[3] 1	[3] 36	[3] 2	[3] 76	2	129	--	--
Delaware.....	10	631	10	631	7	240	1	23	2	368	--	--	--	--
Dist. Columbia.....	12	877	12	877	6	717	3	74	3	86	--	--	--	--
Florida.....	29	2,182	28	2,128	21	2,024	4	104	--	--	--	--	1	54
Georgia.....	35	2,115	35	2,115	33	2,072	2	43	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hawaii.....	9	133	4	120	3	109	1	11	--	--	--	--	5	13
Illinois.....	99	5,907	99	5,907	83	5,546	[3] 7	[3] 91	9	270	--	--	--	--
Iowa.....	24	1,126	22	1,115	14	850	3	116	4	89	1	60	2	11
Kansas.....	18	653	18	653	12	419	2	52	3	134	1	48	--	--
Kentucky.....	60	2,880	60	2,880	58	2,840	2	40	--	--	--	--	--	--
Louisiana.....	38	1,360	38	1,360	31	1,205	7	155	--	--	--	--	(2)	(2)
Maine.....	15	592	15	592	13	520	1	19	1	53	--	--	--	--
Maryland.....	20	814	20	814	13	447	2	87	4	127	1	153	(2)	(2)
Massachusetts.....	36	1,892	36	1,892	32	1,750	(3)	(3)	1	37	3	105	--	--
Michigan.....	46	2,286	46	2,286	26	1,423	7	126	7	252	6	485	--	--
Minnesota.....	16	582	16	582	12	349	4	233	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mississippi.....	14	621	14	621	11	590	3	31	--	--	--	--	--	--
Missouri.....	31	1,477	31	1,477	20	1,037	[3] 2	[3] 70	6	147	3	223	--	--
Montana.....	10	528	8	499	6	434	1	27	1	38	--	--	2	29
Nebraska.....	20	1,931	20	1,931	16	1,667	1	4	2	126	1	134	--	--
Nevada.....	2	113	2	113	1	41	--	--	1	72	--	--	--	--
New Hampshire.....	12	446	12	446	11	416	--	--	1	30	--	--	--	--
New Mexico.....	6	320	6	320	5	314	1	6	--	--	--	--	--	--
New York.....	120	13,502	98	11,625	[3] 71	[3] 8,786	13	164	[3] 11	[3] 2,238	3	437	22	1,877
North Carolina[1].....	33	2,984	33	2,984	28	2,891	3	64	2	29	--	--	--	--
North Dakota.....	7	168	7	168	5	141	2	27	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ohio.....	123	6,571	117	6,360	89	4,867	12	444	7	557	9	492	[4] 6	[4] 211
Oklahoma.....	32	1,991	30	1,977	23	1,703	3	80	1	38	3	156	2	14
Oregon[1].....	12	801	12	801	8	559	1	42	1	10	2	190	--	--
Pennsylvania.....	159	10,393	149	10,044	115	7,634	10	273	8	443	16	1,694	10	349
Puerto Rico.....	19	1,269	19	1,269	18	1,248	--	--	1	21	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island.....	8	494	6	439	5	424	1	15	--	--	--	--	2	55
South Dakota.....	7	178	7	178	5	149	1	18	1	11	--	--	--	--
Tennessee.....	44	3,006	44	3,006	40	2,921	4	85	--	--	--	--	(2)	(2)
Texas.....	100	6,191	99	6,186	79	5,323	13	346	4	247	3	270	1	5
Utah.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vermont.....	7	342	7	342	5	288	1	30	1	24	--	--	--	--
Virgin Islands.....	2	73	1	66	1	66	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	7
Washington[1].....	39	933	39	933	31	836	8	97	--	--	--	--	(2)	(2)
West Virginia.....	24	737	24	737	20	716	4	21	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wisconsin.....	31	1,268	31	1,268	21	882	3	83	3	55	4	248	--	--
Wyoming.....	4	163	4	163	4	163	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

[1] 1961 data for voluntary institutions used for Arizona; 1961 data for both public and voluntary institutions used for North Carolina, Oregon, and Washington.
[2] No report for temporary shelters.
[3] Some institutions not reporting.
[4] Incomplete report for temporary shelters.

Table 6. --SERVICES PROVIDED TO CHILDREN BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS, MARCH 31, 1962

Type of service provided	Units of service reported[1]		
	Total	By public agencies	By voluntary agencies
United States estimated total	663,400	443,400	220,000
Institutional care	95,800	15,500	80,300
For dependent and neglected children	79,400	11,700	67,700
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	4,500	--	4,500
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	6,100	3,800	2,300
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	5,800	--	5,800
Child welfare casework services	502,200	369,000	133,200
In homes of parents or relatives or in independent living arrangements	227,700	178,500	49,200
In adoptive homes	54,300	27,100	27,200
In foster family homes	174,300	132,800	41,500
In group homes	1,900	500	1,400
In institutions for dependent and neglected children	22,800	14,400	8,400
In maternity homes for unmarried mothers	2,100	800	1,300
In residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	800	600	200
In voluntary institutions for delinquent children	700	200	500
In public training schools for delinquent children	5,500	5,100	400
In institutions for mentally retarded children	3,300	2,900	400
In institutions for physically handicapped children	600	500	100
In other institutions	800	700	100
Elsewhere	7,400	4,900	2,500
Supplementary services	62,700	57,600	5,100
Purchase of service or care	33,700	32,200	1,500
Other service	12,800	9,700	3,100
Payment only for board and care	11,100	10,900	200
Legal custody only	5,100	4,800	300
Temporary shelter	2,700	1,300	1,400

[1] The report of each agency serving a child is included in this table. Several agencies may cooperate in giving service to the same child.

Table 7.--CHILDREN RECEIVING CHILD WELFARE SERVICES FROM STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES: NUMBER AND RATE PER 10,000 CHILD POPULATION, BY STATE, MARCH 31, 1962

State	Total		Primary casework services	Supplementary services				
	Number	Rate per 10,000 child population[1]		Total	Purchase of service or care	Other supplementary service	Payment only for board and care	Legal custody only
United States estimated total	422,800	56	367,200	55,600	31,700	9,500	10,100	4,300
Alabama	11,140	76	10,212	928	--	928	--	--
Alaska	907	82	904	3	--	--	3	--
Arizona	3,990	63	3,757	233	139	84	6	4
Arkansas	2,256	30	2,242	14	--	14	--	--
California	29,585	46	29,485	100	--	75	25	--
Colorado	4,735	61	4,640	95	66	--	1	28
Connecticut	6,501	67	6,216	285	7	--	168	110
Delaware	1,622	86	1,509	113	73	40	--	--
District of Columbia	4,683	177	4,500	183	--	--	183	--
Florida	5,614	28	5,600	14	14	--	--	--
Georgia	5,734	32	5,640	94	17	49	4	24
Hawaii	1,271	43	1,271	--	--	--	--	--
Idaho	331	11	331	--	--	--	--	--
Illinois	6,702	17	6,337	365	365	--	--	--
Indiana[2]	12,751	68	10,569	2,182	664	702	228	588
Iowa	2,915	26	2,630	285	133	24	128	--
Kansas	2,764	32	2,601	163	37	94	5	27
Kentucky	5,597	43	5,597	([3])	([3])	([3])	--	--
Louisiana	9,401	64	9,026	375	--	375	([3])	([3])
Maine	4,435	111	4,358	77	--	--	77	--
Maryland	10,747	83	10,005	742	702	40	--	--
Massachusetts	7,682	40	7,584	98	43	--	55	--
Michigan	3,351	10	2,871	480	--	3	447	30
Minnesota	24,752	171	17,238	7,514	559	([4])	4,938	2,017
Mississippi	14,416	139	14,416	--	--	--	--	--
Missouri	7,548	46	7,417	131	15	97	16	3
Montana	1,174	39	1,174	--	--	--	--	--
Nebraska	1,923	33	1,897	26	--	11	7	8
Nevada	533	43	523	10	--	--	6	4
New Hampshire	2,339	97	2,339	--	--	--	--	--
New Jersey	9,523	42	9,353	170	--	--	1	169
New Mexico	2,530	53	2,422	108	--	92	--	16
New York	43,548	71	21,477	22,071	20,796	1,275	--	--
North Carolina[2]	19,202	96	19,202	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	3,856	137	3,388	468	300	168	--	--
Ohio	30,228	75	27,537	2,691	1,157	553	88	893
Oklahoma	4,041	43	3,427	614	--	614	--	--
Oregon[2]	7,370	106	6,490	880	80	640	65	95
Pennsylvania	23,388	55	12,962	10,426	6,040	2,348	2,038	--
Puerto Rico	10,052	76	9,459	593	--	593	--	--
Rhode Island	1,875	58	1,814	61	--	61	--	--
South Carolina	6,750	59	6,690	60	--	--	17	43
South Dakota	1,245	41	1,092	153	34	10	59	50
Tennessee	6,430	43	6,430	([3])	([3])	([3])	([3])	([3])
Texas	5,091	12	5,026	65	--	54	--	11
Utah	2,450	55	2,450	([3])	--	--	([3])	--
Vermont	2,095	131	2,025	70	14	43	1	12
Virgin Islands	633	396	633	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia	13,858	81	13,858	([3])	([3])	([3])	--	--
Washington[2]	8,363	74	7,155	1,208	228	([4])	980	--
West Virginia	8,232	109	8,203	29	--	18	--	11
Wisconsin	14,301	86	12,906	1,395	355	291	522	227
Wyoming	368	24	323	45	33	10	2	--

[1] Based on estimated population under 21 years of age, July 1, 1961. Bureau of the Census.
[2] 1961 data.
[3] Not reported.
[4] Included in purchase of service or care.

Table 8.--CHILDREN RECEIVING CHILD WELFARE SERVICES FROM STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY WHEREABOUTS OF CHILD, BY STATE, MARCH 31, 1962

State	Percentage distribution of children receiving primary casework services or supplementary services[1]							
	In homes of parents	In homes of relatives	In independent living arrangements	In adoptive homes	In foster family homes	In group homes	In institutions[2]	Elsewhere
United States estimated total								
Number	148,500	27,300	3,400	29,100	148,400	600	46,000	5,100
Percent	37	7	1	7	36	(3)	11	1
Alabama	51	15	--	6	20	--	8	(3)
Alaska	34	7	(3)	9	27	--	21	2
Arizona	43	10	(3)	14	31	(3)	1	1
Arkansas	31	6	--	8	49	--	6	(3)
California	17	2	1	17	59	(3)	1	3
Colorado	48	6	(3)	7	30	1	6	2
Connecticut	14	8	4	2	60	--	11	1
Delaware	39	6	1	2	48	--	4	(3)
Dist. Columbia	26	4	(3)	2	33	--	32	3
Florida	26	5	2	23	39	(3)	(3)	5
Georgia	20	7	1	37	24	--	10	1
Hawaii	30	12	1	10	39	--	7	1
Idaho	71	7	--	(4)	15	--	7	--
Illinois	14	3	1	3	63	--	15	1
Indiana[5]	28	12	1	12	32	--	14	1
Iowa	66	6	1	6	16	(3)	5	(3)
Kansas	23	6	1	13	22	--	32	3
Kentucky	53	11	2	10	10	--	14	(3)
Louisiana	31	8	1	15	38	--	7	(3)
Maine	42	8	1	2	41	--	6	--
Maryland	28	4	(3)	2	57	--	6	3
Massachusetts	11	4	1	3	72	--	8	1
Michigan	52	9	(3)	2	32	1	2	2
Minnesota	60	7	1	3	23	--	5	1
Mississippi	82	9	(3)	1	5	--	2	1
Missouri	51	9	1	10	25	1	3	(3)
Montana	41	8	(3)	10	30	--	7	4
Nebraska	42	7	3	5	15	--	27	1
Nevada	6	4	3	13	68	--	5	1
New Hampshire	38	6	1	4	39	(3)	12	--
New Jersey	17	7	3	7	54	(3)	9	3
New Mexico	30	10	3	19	31	4	2	1
New York	16	2	(4)	5	52	--	25	(3)
North Carolina[5]	42	9	(3)	11	18	(3)	18	(3)
North Dakota	75	4	1	(3)	12	--	7	1
Ohio	40	6	1	4	34	--	14	1
Oklahoma	54	7	(3)	5	15	(3)	19	(3)
Oregon[5]	46	9	1	2	39	(3)	2	1
Pennsylvania	27	2	(3)	1	39	(3)	30	1
Puerto Rico	56	10	1	(3)	17	(3)	15	1
Rhode Island	34	8	3	1	43	--	9	2
South Carolina	52	15	2	3	15	1	11	1
South Dakota	31	8	2	5	40	--	7	7
Tennessee	42	10	(4)	20	20	--	7	1
Texas	64	8	(3)	5	14	1	7	1
Utah	48	4	5	3	40	--	--	--
Vermont	46	7	--	8	32	--	6	1
Virgin Islands	50	12	1	2	18	--	17	--
Virginia	24	10	(3)	13	45	(3)	5	3
Washington[5]	37	8	2	2	45	--	4	2
West Virginia	51	10	2	2	29	(3)	6	(3)
Wisconsin	47	7	1	4	37	(3)	4	(3)
Wyoming	42	5	--	7	27	--	18	1

[1] Children for whom the agency makes payment only or exercises legal custody only are not included in this table.
[2] Includes only children receiving child welfare services from workers attached to State or local public welfare agencies.
[3] Less than 0.5 percent.
[4] Included in other classes.
[5] 1961 data.

Table 9.--CHILDREN RECEIVING CHILD WELFARE SERVICES FROM VOLUNTARY CHILDREN'S CASEWORK AGENCIES: NUMBER BY WHEREABOUTS OF CHILD, BY STATE, MARCH 31, 1962

State	Total	Children receiving child welfare casework services (primary services)									Children receiving supplementary services			
		Total	In homes of parents	In homes of relatives	In independent living arrangements	In adoptive homes	In foster family homes	In group homes	In institutions[1]	Elsewhere	Total	Purchase of service or other service	Payment only for board and care	Legal custody only
United States estimated total	([2])	127,400	42,100	2,700	1,800	26,000	40,100	1,100	11,500	2,100	([2])	([2])	([2])	([2])
Alabama	1,469	1,444	708	([3])	--	108	108	--	495	25	25	25	--	--
Alaska	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arizona[4]	312	312	25	2	1	229	39	--	5	11	--	--	--	--
Arkansas	15	15	2	1	6	--	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Colorado	1,243	1,159	108	8	44	282	134	--	576	7	84	78	--	6
Connecticut	[5] 1,837	1,787	730	42	27	571	339	--	50	28	50	8	--	42
Delaware	419	419	22	--	--	185	207	--	5	--	--	--	--	--
District of Columbia	719	719	343	5	2	170	76	--	122	1	--	--	--	--
Florida	3,854	3,854	360	64	233	986	586	110	1,487	28	--	--	--	--
Georgia	567	560	30	5	26	250	113	112	18	6	7	7	--	--
Hawaii	584	568	405	48	16	20	52	--	12	15	16	16	--	--
Illinois	5,895	5,578	451	123	82	1,610	2,823	11	397	81	317	317	--	--
Iowa	1,360	1,311	119	6	19	647	391	69	49	11	49	18	25	6
Kansas	542	528	58	10	7	275	148	--	26	4	14	3	1	10
Kentucky	980	980	302	55	--	242	293	--	--	88	([6])	([6])	([6])	([6])
Louisiana	738	738	495	--	--	125	108	--	--	10	([6])	([6])	([6])	([6])
Maine	626	626	377	9	8	156	60	--	16	--	--	--	--	--
Maryland	4,311	4,311	3,255	25	43	277	598	--	--	113	([6])	([6])	--	--
Massachusetts	10,170	9,654	6,815	75	114	1,126	1,033	65	366	60	516	461	38	17
Michigan	8,398	8,186	2,272	161	13	2,092	3,417	143	66	22	212	170	38	4
Minnesota	3,804	3,698	1,188	95	61	1,184	686	--	451	33	106	30	14	62
Mississippi	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Missouri	2,474	2,421	873	86	41	469	418	38	438	58	53	50	--	3
Montana	250	250	--	--	3	133	70	--	29	15	--	--	--	--
Nebraska	1,055	1,047	272	11	35	460	186	--	78	5	8	8	--	--
Nevada	171	171	36	--	15	63	18	--	39	--	--	--	--	--
New Hampshire	706	551	160	8	45	75	110	--	150	3	155	155	--	--
New Mexico	437	432	126	--	--	37	204	40	24	1	5	5	--	--
New York	19,300	17,183	1,780	128	110	3,055	11,515	73	--	522	2,117	2,117	--	--
North Carolina[4]	980	941	138	22	8	382	194	89	40	68	39	38	1	--
North Dakota	463	449	2	1	--	251	186	--	4	5	14	14	--	--
Ohio	11,679	11,467	5,642	554	117	1,759	1,587	15	1,679	114	212	157	25	30
Oklahoma	513	504	206	4	75	84	87	--	42	6	9	9	--	--
Oregon[4]	1,182	1,065	152	16	30	454	386	10	17	--	117	89	--	28
Pennsylvania	15,893	15,314	4,783	284	46	1,548	6,058	22	2,552	21	579	579	--	--
Puerto Rico	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	1,362	1,349	1,028	19	11	141	106	--	36	8	13	13	--	--
South Dakota	283	276	59	4	1	93	53	16	20	30	7	5	2	--
Tennessee	630	630	184	10	--	106	291	--	8	31	([6])	([6])	([6])	([6])
Texas	4,306	4,188	1,961	98	88	1,002	873	21	68	77	118	95	--	23
Utah	1,020	1,020	181	4	9	291	535	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vermont	340	287	42	79	--	127	34	--	5	--	53	52	1	--
Virgin Islands	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Washington[4]	2,132	2,055	401	47	34	700	758	--	--	115	77	77	([6])	([6])
West Virginia	150	150	29	3	15	60	34	--	9	--	--	--	--	--
Wisconsin	3,087	2,953	847	121	128	735	997	--	112	13	134	92	1	41
Wyoming	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

[1] Includes only children receiving child welfare casework services from workers attached to voluntary child welfare agencies offering service other than institutional care.
[2] Totals not shown because of incomplete data. [3] Included in other classes. [4] 1961 data. [5] Report incomplete. [6] Not reported.

Table 10.--CHILDREN RECEIVING CHILD WELFARE CASEWORK SERVICES PRIMARILY FROM PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES OR PRIMARILY FROM VOLUNTARY CHILDREN'S CASEWORK AGENCIES, BY STATE, MARCH 31, 1962

State	Number[1]			Percentage distribution	
	Total	Public agencies	Voluntary agencies	Public agencies	Voluntary agencies
United States estimated total.....	494,600	367,200	127,400	74	26
Alabama.....	11,656	10,212	1,444	88	12
Alaska.....	904	904	--	100	--
Arizona[2].....	4,069	3,757	312	92	8
Arkansas.....	2,257	2,242	15	99	1
Colorado.....	5,799	4,640	1,159	80	20
Connecticut.....	[3] 8,003	6,216	[3] 1,787	([3])	([3])
Delware.....	1,928	1,509	419	78	22
District of Columbia.....	5,219	4,500	719	86	14
Florida.....	9,454	5,600	3,854	59	41
Georgia.....	6,200	5,640	560	91	9
Hawaii.....	1,839	1,271	568	69	31
Illinois.....	11,915	6,337	5,578	53	47
Iowa.....	3,941	2,630	1,311	67	33
Kansas.....	3,129	2,601	528	83	17
Kentucky.....	6,577	5,597	980	85	15
Louisiana.....	9,764	9,026	738	92	8
Maine.....	4,984	4,358	626	87	13
Maryland.....	14,316	10,005	4,311	70	30
Massachusetts.....	17,238	7,584	9,654	44	56
Michigan.....	11,057	2,871	8,186	26	74
Minnesota.....	20,936	17,238	3,698	82	18
Mississippi.....	14,416	14,416	--	100	--
Missouri.....	9,838	7,417	2,421	75	25
Montana.....	1,424	1,174	250	82	18
Nebraska.....	2,944	1,897	1,047	64	36
Nevada.....	694	523	171	75	25
New Hampshire.....	2,890	2,339	551	81	19
New Mexico.....	2,854	2,422	432	85	15
New York.....	38,660	21,477	17,183	56	44
North Carolina[2].....	20,143	19,202	941	95	5
North Dakota.....	3,837	3,388	449	88	12
Ohio.....	39,004	27,537	11,467	71	29
Oklahoma.....	3,931	3,427	504	87	13
Oregon[2].....	7,555	6,490	1,065	86	14
Pennsylvania.....	28,276	12,962	15,314	46	54
Puerto Rico.....	9,459	9,459	--	100	--
Rhode Island.....	3,163	1,814	1,349	57	43
South Dakota.....	1,368	1,092	276	80	20
Tennessee.....	7,060	6,430	630	91	9
Texas.....	9,214	5,026	4,188	55	45
Utah.....	3,470	2,450	1,020	71	29
Vermont.....	2,312	2,025	287	88	12
Virgin Islands.....	633	633	--	100	--
Washington[2].....	9,210	7,155	2,055	78	22
West Virginia.....	8,353	8,203	150	98	2
Wisconsin.....	15,859	12,906	2,953	81	19
Wyoming.....	323	323	--	100	--

[1] Only children receiving casework services primarily from a public or primarily from a voluntary children's agency are included in this table. Children receiving supplementary services from agency are omitted in order to provide an unduplicated count of children. [2] 1961 data for voluntary agencies used for Arizona; 1961 data for both public and voluntary agencies used for North Carolina, Oregon, and Washington. [3] Report incomplete. Percentage not computed.

Table 11.--CHILDREN RECEIVING CHILD WELFARE CASEWORK SERVICES FROM PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES WHO WERE LIVING IN HOMES OF PARENTS OR RELATIVES OR IN INDEPENDENT LIVING ARRANGEMENTS, BY TYPE OF SERVICE RECEIVED, BY STATE, MARCH 31, 1962

State	Children receiving services to support the ability of parents to meet the child's needs								
	Total	Behavior, parent-child relationships, adjustment	Foster placement planning	After-care service			Child in conflict with the law	Neglect, abuse or exploitation of child	Other
				Total	After return from inst. for delinq. chldrn	Other after-care			
43 reporting States									
Number	131,281	44,514	4,175	14,602	([2])	([2])	5,654	47,130	15,206
Percent[1]	100	33	4	12	([2])	([2])	3	36	12
Alaska	373	65	--	--	--	--	--	308	--
Arizona	2,088	497	19	177	--	177	19	1,313	63
Arkansas	821	169	18	78	19	59	45	391	120
California	5,940	3,260	295	390	30	360	215	1,295	485
Colorado	2,525	916	121	--	--	--	78	1,144	266
Connecticut	1,606	372	8	294	([3])	([3])	2	220	710
Delaware	747	--	119	79	--	79	--	431	118
District of Columbia	1,380	341	45	344	([3])	([3])	65	462	123
Florida	1,838	1,046	33	([4])	--	([4])	--	634	125
Georgia	1,559	451	59	185	38	147	66	773	25
Hawaii	550	238	3	16	1	15	6	219	68
Illinois	1,188	631	93	310	--	310	8	125	21
Iowa	2,044	1,028	47	59	30	29	43	854	12
Kansas	831	398	89	85	62	23	85	174	--
Kentucky	3,706	675	656	59	59	--	463	1,260	593
Maine	2,200	225	21	138	6	132	11	1,270	535
Maryland	3,479	--	302	596	([3])	([3])	--	1,999	582
Massachusetts	1,200	217	418	565	--	565	--	--	--
Michigan	1,751	25	22	72	32	40	6	1,556	70
Minnesota	12,105	5,308	([4])	([4])	([4])	([4])	1,715	3,928	1,154
Mississippi	13,167	7,690	--	197	26	171	277	882	4,121
Missouri	4,558	746	58	246	4	242	9	3,323	176
Montana	570	142	29	74	--	74	1	276	48
Nebraska	976	349	22	115	([3])	([3])	103	296	91
Nevada	67	8	6	6	--	6	--	2	45
New Hampshire	1,022	185	25	178	([3])	([3])	25	593	16
New Jersey	2,496	197	115	1,103	249	854	42	230	809
New Mexico	794	108	75	60	([3])	([3])	19	473	59
North Dakota	2,915	2,556	46	31	19	12	83	199	--
Ohio	13,463	4,540	193	4,185	1,128	3,057	125	4,062	358
Oklahoma	2,457	1,066	--	396	40	356	51	944	--
Oregon[5]	3,690	1,910	75	260	--	260	10	850	585
Pennsylvania	6,220	553	167	433	([3])	([3])	49	4,902	116
Puerto Rico	6,780	3,256	415	841	363	478	315	1,088	865
Rhode Island	795	57	13	443	60	383	--	149	133
South Carolina	4,599	2,091	204	191	53	138	95	1,900	118
South Dakota	459	132	20	78	([3])	([3])	7	191	31
Texas	3,709	153	7	46	21	25	105	2,754	644
Vermont	1,097	222	3	109	1	108	40	692	31
Virginia	4,768	459	139	1,220	389	831	100	1,247	1,603
Washington[5]	3,411	1,084							
West Virginia	5,166	1,062	73	408	213	195	1,204	2,335	84
Wyoming	171	86	9	3	1	2	56	9	8

[1] Minnesota omitted from percentage distribution.
[2] Figures not given and percents not computed; type of after-care service not reported for 2,630 children.
[3] Not reported.
[4] Included in other classes.
[5] 1961 data.

Table 12.--CHILDREN RECEIVING CHILD WELFARE CASEWORK SERVICES FROM VOLUNTARY AGENCIES WHO WERE LIVING IN HOMES OF PARENTS OR RELATIVES OR IN INDEPENDENT LIVING ARRANGEMENTS, BY TYPE OF SERVICE RECEIVED, BY STATE, MARCH 31, 1962

State	Children receiving services to support the ability of parents to meet the child's needs								
	Total	Behavior, parent-child relationships, adjustment	Foster placement planning	After-care service			Child in conflict with the law	Neglect, abuse or exploitation of child	Other
				Total	After return from inst. for delinq. chldrn	Other after care			
0 reporting States									
Number	33,756	13,016	1,393	2,327	(2)	(2)	646	14,544	1,830
Percent[1]	100	38	4	7	(2)	(2)	2	43	6
Arizona[3]	28	24	1	3	--	3	--	--	--
Arkansas	9	9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Colorado	160	83	3	30	1	29	1	41	--
Connecticut	[4] 799	347	21	13	11	2	16	279	123
Dist. Columbia	350	267	54	4	(5)	(5)	1	2	22
Florida	657	354	23	86	2	84	9	49	136
Georgia	61	16	6	2	--	2	--	--	37
Hawaii	469	377	2	1	--	1	3	23	63
Illinois	656	267	49	235	--	235	15	59	31
Iowa	144	50	45	30	1	29	14	5	--
Kansas	75	49	18	2	--	2	3	3	--
Maine	394	280	73	3	(5)	(5)	5	1	32
Massachusetts	7,004	1,017	133	75	16	59	38	5,662	79
Michigan	2,446	316	28	84	(5)	(5)	19	1,984	15
Minnesota	1,344	759	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	94	481	10
Missouri	1,000	456	112	243	16	227	22	25	142
Montana	3	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nebraska	318	267	--	11	(5)	(5)	5	12	23
Nevada	51	34	15	--	--	--	2	--	--
New Hampshire	213	166	20	13	--	13	9	4	1
New Mexico	126	108	--	--	--	--	3	15	--
New York	2,018	653	236	232	7	225	38	843	16
North Carolina[3]	168	20	32	79	2	77	2	19	16
North Dakota	3	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ohio	6,313	4,135	139	524	25	499	101	1,389	25
Oklahoma	285	170	12	20	4	16	16	67	--
Pennsylvania	5,113	1,044	263	537	(5)	(5)	204	2,923	142
Puerto Rico	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	1,058	466	79	26	--	26	3	443	41
Texas	2,147	1,082	9	60	4	56	17	137	842
Vermont	121	97	12	11	1	10	1	--	--

[1] Minnesota omitted from percentage distribution.
[2] Figures not given and percents not computed; type of after-care service not reported for 639 children.
[3] 1961 data.
[4] Report incomplete.
[5] Not reported.
[6] Included in other classes.

Table 13-1.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS IN ALABAMA, MARCH 31, 1962[1]

Whereabouts of children	Children served		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
Total	12,252	10,212	2,040
Children in institutions of specified type	1,091	--	1,091
For dependent and neglected children	999	--	999
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	92	--	92
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	--	--	--
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	--	--	--
Additional children receiving child welfare casework services	11,161	10,212	949
In homes of parents	6,359	5,651	708
In homes of relatives	1,650	1,650	([2])
In independent living arrangements	--	--	--
In adoptive homes	795	687	108
In foster family homes	2,320	2,212	108
In group homes	--	--	--
In public training schools for delinquent children	--	--	--
In institutions for mentally retarded children	--	--	--
In institutions for physically handicapped children	--	--	--
In other institutions	--	--	--
Elsewhere	37	12	25
Children for whom an agency makes a payment only	--	--	--
Children for whom an agency exercises legal custody only	--	--	--
Children in temporary shelters	--	--	--

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to his living arrangement on March 31 and the auspices of the agency responsible for primary service.
[2] Included in other classes.

Table 13-2.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS IN ALASKA, MARCH 31, 1962[1]

Whereabouts of children	Children served		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
Total	1,141	725	416
Children in institutions of specified type	398	[2] 2	396
For dependent and neglected children	396	2	394
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	2	--	2
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	--	--	--
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	--	--	--
Additional children receiving child welfare casework services	720	720	--
In homes of parents	306	306	--
In homes of relatives	65	65	--
In independent living arrangements	2	2	--
In adoptive homes	83	83	--
In foster family homes	242	242	--
In group homes	--	--	--
In public training schools for delinquent children	--	--	--
In institutions for mentally retarded children	--	--	--
In institutions for physically handicapped children	1	1	--
In other institutions	--	--	--
Elsewhere	21	21	--
Children for whom an agency makes a payment only	3	3	--
Children for whom an agency exercises legal custody only	--	--	--
Children in temporary shelters	20	--	20

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to his living arrangement on March 31 and the auspices of the agency responsible for primary service.
[2] In institution out of State.

Table 13-3.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS IN ARIZONA, MARCH 31, 1962[1]

Whereabouts of children	Children served		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
Total	4,689	3,742	[2] 947
Children in institutions of specified type	611	--	611
For dependent and neglected children	412	--	412
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	50	--	50
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	--	--	--
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	149	--	149
Additional children receiving child welfare casework services	4,072	3,736	336
In homes of parents	1,733	1,703	30
In homes of relatives	387	385	2
In independent living arrangements	1	--	1
In adoptive homes	648	419	229
In foster family homes	1,235	1,179	56
In group homes	5	5	--
In public training schools for delinquent children	2	2	--
In institutions for mentally retarded children	9	9	--
In institutions for physically handicapped children	1	1	--
In other institutions	--	--	--
Elsewhere	51	33	18
Children for whom an agency makes a payment only	3	3	--
Children for whom an agency exercises legal custody only	3	3	--
Children in temporary shelters	--	--	--

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to his living arrangement on March 31 and the auspices of the agency responsible for primary service.
[2] 1961 data.

Table 13-4.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS IN ARKANSAS, MARCH 31, 1962[1]

Whereabouts of children	Children served		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
Total	2,928	2,172	756
Children in institutions of specified type	741	--	741
For dependent and neglected children	710	--	710
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	31	--	31
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	--	--	--
Voluntary instutions for delinquent children	--	--	--
Additional children receiving child welfare casework services	2,187	2,172	15
In homes of parents	687	685	2
In homes of relatives	137	136	1
In independent living arrangements	6	--	6
In adoptive homes	181	181	--
In foster family homes	1,118	1,112	6
In group homes	--	--	--
In public training schools for delinquent children	44	44	--
In institutions for mentally retarded children	--	--	--
In institutions for physically handicapped children	4	4	--
In other institutions	2	2	--
Elsewhere	8	8	--
Children for whom an agency makes a payment only	--	--	--
Children for whom an agency exercises legal custody only	--	--	--
Children in temporary shelters	([2])	--	([2])

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to his living arrangement on March 31 and the auspices of the agency responsible for primary service.
[2] No report.

Table 13-5.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS IN COLORADO, MARCH 31, 1962 [1]

Whereabouts of children	Children served		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
Total	6,692	4,908	1,784
Children in institutions of specified type	1,424	[2] 311	1,113
For dependent and neglected children	1,236	308	928
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	84	--	84
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	23	3	20
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	81	--	81
Additional children receiving child welfare casework services	5,176	4,506	670
In homes of parents	2,374	2,242	132
In homes of relatives	290	276	14
In independent living arrangements	59	7	52
In adoptive homes	609	325	284
In foster family homes	1,584	1,403	181
In group homes	36	36	--
In public training schools for delinquent children	82	82	--
In institutions for mentally retarded children	6	6	--
In institutions for physically handicapped children	12	12	--
In other institutions	17	17	--
Elsewhere	107	100	7
Children for whom an agency makes a payment only	1	1	--
Children for whom an agency exercises legal custody only	29	28	1
Children in temporary shelters	62	62	--

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to his living arrangement on March 31 and the auspices of the agency responsible for primary service.
[2] Includes 11 in institution out of State.

Table 13-6.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS IN DELAWARE, MARCH 31, 1962[1]

Whereabouts of children	Children served		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
Total	2,583	1,902	681
Children in institutions of specified type	631	368	263
For dependent and neglected children	240	--	240
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	23	--	23
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	368	368	--
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	--	--	--
Additional children receiving child welfare casework services	1,952	1,534	418
In homes of parents	689	663	26
In homes of relatives	100	100	--
In independent living arrangements	8	8	--
In adoptive homes	209	24	185
In foster family homes	919	712	207
In group homes	--	--	--
In public training schools for delinquent children	--	--	--
In institutions for mentally retarded children	--	--	--
In institutions for physically handicapped children	--	--	--
In other institutions	20	20	--
Elsewhere	7	7	--
Children for whom an agency makes a payment only	--	--	--
Children for whom an agency exercises legal custody only	--	--	--
Children in temporary shelters	--	--	--

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to his living arrangement on March 31 and the auspices of the agency responsible for primary service.

Table 13-7.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS IN DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, MARCH 31, 1962[1]

Whereabouts of children	Children served		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
Total	5,537	4,524	1,013
Children in institutions of specified type	970	[2] 619	[3] 351
For dependent and neglected children	810	619	191
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	74	--	74
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	86	--	86
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	--	--	--
Additional children receiving child welfare casework services	4,412	3,750	662
In homes of parents	1,546	1,177	369
In homes of relatives	205	191	14
In independent living arrangements	28	12	16
In adoptive homes	239	69	170
In foster family homes	1,593	1,501	92
In group homes	--	--	--
In public training schools for delinquent children	614	614	--
In institutions for mentally retarded children	5	5	--
In institutions for physically handicapped children	--	--	--
In other institutions	60	60	--
Elsewhere	122	121	1
Children for whom an agency makes a payment only	155	155	--
Children for whom an agency exercises legal custody only	--	--	--
Children in temporary shelters	--	--	--

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to his living arrangement on March 31 and the auspices of the agency responsible for primary service.
[2] Includes 90 in institution out of State [3] Includes 3 in institution out of State.

Table 13-8.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS IN FLORIDA, MARCH 31, 1962[1]

Whereabouts of children	Children served		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
Total	10,227	5,872	4,355
Children in institutions of specified type	2,128	218	1,910
For dependent and neglected children	2,024	218	1,806
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	104	--	104
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	--	--	--
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	--	--	--
Additional children receiving child welfare casework service	8,045	5,600	2,445
In homes of parents	1,851	1,479	372
In homes of relatives	349	279	70
In independent living arrangements	317	80	237
In adoptive homes	2,268	1,281	987
In foster family homes	2,847	2,210	637
In group homes	123	13	110
In public training schools for delinquent children	2	--	2
In institutions for mentally retarded children	1	--	1
In institutions for physically handicapped children	--	--	--
In other institutions	--	--	--
Elsewhere	287	258	29
Children for whom an agency makes a payment only	--	--	--
Children for whom an agency exercises legal custody only	--	--	--
Children in temporary shelters	54	54	--

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to his living arrangement on March 31 and the auspices of the agency responsible for primary service.

Table 13-9. --CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS IN GEORGIA, MARCH 31, 1962 [1]

Whereabouts of children	Children served		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
Total	8,037	5,454	2,583
Children in institutions of specified type	2,134	[2] 144	1,990
For dependent and neglected children	2,079	132	1,947
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	55	12	43
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	--	--	--
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	--	--	--
Additional children receiving child welfare casework services	5,875	5,282	593
In homes of parents	1,149	1,114	35
In homes of relatives	397	391	6
In independent living arrangements	84	54	30
In adoptive homes	2,371	2,120	251
In foster family homes	1,505	1,378	127
In group homes	112	--	112
In public training schools for delinquent children	101	101	--
In institutions for mentally retarded children	28	27	1
In institutions for physically handicapped children	11	11	--
In other institutions	27	27	--
Elsewhere	90	59	31
Children for whom an agency makes a payment only	4	4	--
Children for whom an agency exercises legal custody only	24	24	--
Children in temporary shelters	--	--	--

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to his living arrangement on March 31 and the auspices of the agency responsible for primary service.
[2] Includes 19 in institution out of State.

Table 13-10. --CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS IN HAWAII, MARCH 31, 1962 [1]

Whereabouts of children	Children served		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
Total	1,886	1,208	678
Children in institutions of specified type	120	--	120
For dependent and neglected children	109	--	109
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	11	--	11
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	--	--	--
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	--	--	--
Additional children receiving child welfare casework services	1,753	1,195	558
In homes of parents	783	378	405
In homes of relatives	209	161	48
In independent living arrangements	27	11	16
In adoptive homes	148	128	20
In foster family homes	549	497	52
In group homes	--	--	--
In public training schools for delinquent children	7	6	1
In institutions for mentally retarded children	1	1	--
In institutions for physically handicapped children	--	--	--
In other institutions	5	4	1
Elsewhere	24	9	15
Children for whom an agency makes a payment only	--	--	--
Children for whom an agency exercises legal custody only	--	--	--
Children in temporary shelters	13	13	--

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to his living arrangement on March 31 and the auspices of the agency responsible for primary service.

Table 13-11.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS IN ILLINOIS, MARCH 31, 1962[1]

Whereabouts of children	Children served		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
Total	17,592	6,544	11,048
Children in institutions of specified type	6,384	[2] 703	[3] 5,681
For dependent and neglected children	5,882	405	5,477
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	122	3	[4] 119
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	380	295	85
Voluntary institutions for deliquent children	--	--	--
Additional children receiving child welfare casework services	11,208	5,841	5,367
In homes of parents	1,393	934	459
In homes of relatives	319	192	127
In independent living arrangements	156	62	94
In adoptive homes	1,824	212	1,612
In foster family homes	7,086	4,236	2,850
In group homes	11	--	11
In public training schools for delinquent children	1	--	1
In institutions for mentally retarded children	206	104	102
In institutions for physically handicapped children	62	41	21
In other institutions	--	--	--
Elsewhere	150	60	90
Children for whom an agency makes a payment only	--	--	--
Children for whom an agency exercises legal custody only	--	--	--
Children in temporary shelters	--	--	--

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to his living arrangement on March 31 and the auspices of the agency responsible for primary service.
[2] Includes 204 in institution out of State.
[3] Includes 273 in institution out of State.
[4] Incomplete.

Table 13-12.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS IN IOWA, MARCH 31, 1962[1]

Whereabouts of children	Children served		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
Total	5,531	3,457	2,074
Children in institutions of specified type	1,119	[2] 495	[2] 624
For dependent and neglected children	852	463	389
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	116	--	116
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	89	32	57
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	62	--	62
Additional children receiving child welfare casework services	4,368	2,955	1,413
In homes of parents	2,054	1,934	120
In homes of relatives	193	187	6
In independent living arrangements	73	47	26
In adoptive homes	1,001	262	739
In foster family homes	898	490	408
In group homes	89	--	89
In public training schools for delinquent children	4	3	1
In institutions for mentally retarded children	16	16	--
In institutions for physically handicapped children	2	2	--
In other institutions	16	3	13
Elsewhere	22	11	11
Children for whom an agency makes a payment only	31	7	24
Children for whom an agency exercises legal custody only	2	--	2
Children in temporary shelters	11	--	11

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to his living arrangement on March 31 and the auspices of the agency responsible for primary service.
[2] Includes 2 in institution out of State.

Table 13-13.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS IN KANSAS, MARCH 31, 1962[1]

Whereabouts of children	Children served		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
Total	3,823	2,708	1,115
Children in institutions of specified type	663	[2] 165	[3] 498
For dependent and neglected children	422	70	352
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	53	1	52
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	140	94	46
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	48	--	48
Additional children receiving child welfare casework services	3,125	2,514	611
In homes of parents	698	640	58
In homes of relatives	190	176	14
In independent living arrangements	25	18	7
In adoptive homes	686	346	340
In foster family homes	771	588	183
In group homes	--	--	--
In public training schools for delinquent children	280	279	1
In institutions for mentally retarded children	357	356	1
In institutions for physically handicapped children	27	27	--
In other institutions	14	13	1
Elsewhere	77	71	6
Children for whom an agency makes a payment only	2	2	--
Children for whom an agency exercises legal custody only	33	27	6
Children in temporary shelters	--	--	--

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to his living arrangement on March 31 and the auspices of the agency responsible for primary service.
[2] Includes 6 in institutions out of State. [3] Includes 4 in institution out of State.

Table 13-14.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS IN KENTUCKY, MARCH 31, 1962[1]

Whereabouts of children	Children served		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
Total	10,202	6,942	3,260
Children in institutions of specified type	2,886	[2] 606	2,280
For dependent and neglected children	2,846	606	2,240
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	40	--	40
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	--	--	--
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	--	--	--
Additional children receiving child welfare casework services	7,316	6,336	980
In homes of parents	3,558	3,256	302
In homes of relatives	707	652	55
In independent living arrangements	112	112	--
In adoptive homes	858	616	242
In foster family homes	1,345	1,052	293
In group homes	--	--	--
In public training schools for delinquent children	555	555	--
In institutions for mentally retarded children	2	2	--
In institutions for physically handicapped children	--	--	--
In other institutions	--	--	--
Elsewhere	179	91	88
Children for whom an agency makes a payment only	([3])	--	([3])
Children for whom an agency exercises legal custody only	([3])	--	([3])
Children in temporary shelters	--	--	--

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to his living arrangement on March 31 and the auspices of the agency responsible for primary service.
[2] Includes 6 in institution out of State. [3] No report for voluntary agencies.

Table 13-15.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS IN LOUISIANA, MARCH 31, 1962[1]

Whereabouts of children	Children served		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
Total	11,021	8,966	2,055
Children in institutions of specified type	1,360	295	1,065
For dependent and neglected children	1,205	295	910
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	155	--	155
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	--	--	--
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	--	--	--
Additional children receiving child welfare casework services	9,661	8,671	990
In homes of parents	3,406	2,911	495
In homes of relatives	715	715	([2])
In independent living arrangements	76	76	([2])
In adoptive homes	1,466	1,089	377
In foster family homes	3,712	3,604	108
In group homes	--	--	--
In public training schools for delinquent children	--	--	--
In institutions for mentally retarded children	252	252	--
In institutions for physically handicapped children	--	--	--
In other institutions	--	--	--
Elsewhere	34	24	10
Children for whom an agency makes a payment only	([3])	([3])	([3])
Children for whom an agency exercises legal custody only	([3])	([3])	([3])
Children in temporary shelters	([3])	([3])	([3])

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to his living arrangement on March 31 and the auspices of the agency responsible for primary service.
[2] Included in other classes. [3] No report.

Table 13-16.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS IN MAINE, MARCH 31, 1962[1]

Whereabouts of children	Children served		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
Total	5,502	4,330	1,172
Children in institutions of specified type	592	35	557
For dependent and neglected children	520	35	485
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	19	--	19
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	53	--	53
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	--	--	--
Additional children receiving child welfare casework services	4,833	4,218	615
In homes of parents	2,201	1,824	377
In homes of relatives	342	333	9
In independent living arrangements	51	43	8
In adoptive homes	258	102	156
In foster family homes	1,854	1,794	60
In group homes	--	--	--
In public training schools for delinquent children	50	50	--
In institutions for mentally retarded children	57	57	--
In institutions for physically handicapped children	4	4	--
In other institutions	16	11	5
Elsewhere	--	--	--
Children for whom an agency makes a payment only	77	77	--
Children for whom an agency exercises legal custody only	--	--	--
Children in temporary shelters	--	--	--

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to his living arrangement on March 31 and the auspices of the agency responsible for primary service.

Table 13-17.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS IN MARYLAND, MARCH 31, 1962[1]

Whereabouts of children	Children served		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
Total	15,098	10,060	5,038
Children in institutions of specified type	814	102	712
For dependent and neglected children	447	40	407
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	87	--	87
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	127	62	65
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	153	--	153
Additional children receiving child welfare casework services	14,284	9,958	4,326
In homes of parents	6,278	3,009	3,269
In homes of relatives	465	440	25
In independent living arrangements	80	37	43
In adoptive homes	521	244	277
In foster family homes	6,470	5,872	598
In group homes	--	--	--
In public training schools for delinquent children	78	78	--
In institutions for mentally retarded children	--	--	--
In institutions for physically handicapped children	--	--	--
In other institutions	--	--	--
Elsewhere	392	278	114
Children for whom an agency makes a payment only	--	--	--
Children for whom an agency exercises legal custody only	--	--	--
Children in temporary shelters	(2)	--	(2)

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to his living arrangement on March 31, and the auspices of the agency responsible for primary service.
[2] No report.

Table 13-18.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS IN MASSACHUSETTS, MARCH 31, 1962[1]

Whereabouts of children	Children served		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
Total	18,814	7,067	11,747
Children in institutions of specified type	1,958	[2] 66	1,892
For dependent and neglected children	1,816	66	1,750
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	(3)	--	(3)
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	37	--	37
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	105	--	105
Additional children receiving child welfare casework services	16,856	7,001	9,855
In homes of parents	7,820	845	6,975
In homes of relatives	374	288	86
In independent living arrangements	185	67	118
In adoptive homes	1,612	262	1,350
In foster family homes	6,555	5,424	1,131
In group homes	115	--	115
In public training schools for delinquent children	16	12	4
In institutions for mentally retarded children	18	10	8
In institutions for physically handicapped children	25	17	8
In other institutions	--	--	--
Elsewhere	136	76	60
Children for whom an agency makes a payment only	--	--	--
Children for whom an agency exercises legal custody only	--	--	--
Children in temporary shelters	--	--	--

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to his living arrangement on March 31 and the auspices of the agency responsible for primary service.
[2] In institution out of State. [3] No report.

Table 13-19.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS IN MICHIGAN, MARCH 31, 1962[1]

Whereabouts of children	Children served		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
Total	13,445	2,977	10,468
Children in institutions of specified type	2,286	113	2,173
For dependent and neglected children	1,423	--	1,423
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	126	--	126
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	252	113	139
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	485	--	485
Additional children receiving child welfare casework services	11,125	2,834	8,291
In homes of parents	3,794	1,483	2,311
In homes of relatives	420	258	162
In independent living arrangements	30	10	20
In adoptive homes	2,216	59	2,157
In foster family homes	4,400	928	3,472
In group homes	175	32	143
In public training schools for delinquent children	21	21	--
In institutions for mentally retarded children	1	--	1
In institutions for physically handicapped children	4	2	2
In other institutions	1	--	1
Elsewhere	63	41	22
Children for whom an agency makes a payment only	--	--	--
Children for whom an agency exerciaes legal custody only	34	30	4
Children in temporary shelters	--	--	--

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to his living arrangement on March 31 and the auspices of the agency responsible for primary service.

Table 13-20.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS IN MINNESOTA, MARCH 31, 1962[1]

Whereabouts of children	Children served		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
Total	27,498	23,540	3,958
Children in institutions of specified type	582	--	582
For dependent and neglected children	349	--	349
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	233	--	233
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	--	--	--
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	--	--	--
Additional children receiving child welfare casework services	20,331	17,001	3,330
In homes of parents	11,863	10,675	1,188
In homes of relatives	1,285	1,190	95
In independent living arrangements	301	240	61
In adoptive homes	1,541	357	1,184
In foster family homes	4,541	3,855	686
In group homes	--	--	--
In public training schools for delinquent children	138	113	25
In institutions for mentally retarded children	402	347	55
In institutions for physically handicapped children	3	3	--
In other institutions	7	4	3
Elsewhere	250	217	33
Children for whom an agency makes a payment only	4,616	4,609	7
Children for whom an agency exercisea legal custody only	1,969	1,930	39
Children in temporary shelters	--	--	--

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to hia living arrangement on March 31 and the auspices of the agency responaible for primary service.

Table 13-21.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS IN MISSISSIPPI, MARCH 31, 1962[1]

Whereabouts of children	Children served		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
Total	15,110	14,357	753
Children in institutions of specified type	621	--	621
For dependent and neglected children	590	--	590
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	31	--	31
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	--	--	--
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	--	--	--
Additional children receiving child welfare casework services	14,489	14,357	132
In homes of parents	11,780	11,780	--
In homes of relatives	1,364	1,364	--
In independent living arrangements	23	23	--
In adoptive homes	191	94	97
In foster family homes	772	752	20
In group homes	--	--	--
In public training schools for delinquent children	273	273	--
In institutions for mentally retarded children	--	--	--
In institutions for physically handicapped children	--	--	--
In other institutions	--	--	--
Elsewhere	86	71	15
Children for whom an agency makes a payment only	--	--	--
Children for whom an agency exercises legal custody only	--	--	--
Children in temporary shelters	--	--	--

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to his living arrangement on March 31 and the auspices of the agency responsible for primary service.

Table 13-22.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS IN MISSOURI, MARCH 31, 1962[1]

Whereabouts of children	Children served		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
Total	11,090	7,360	3,730
Children in institutions of specified type	1,477	77	1,400
For dependent and neglected children	1,037	20	1,017
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	70	--	[2] 70
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	147	57	90
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	223	--	223
Additional children receiving child welfare casework services	9,602	7,275	2,327
In homes of parents	4,814	3,837	977
In homes of relatives	755	655	100
In independent living arrangements	132	66	66
In adoptive homes	1,328	744	584
In foster family homes	2,312	1,837	475
In group homes	113	74	39
In public training schools for delinquent children	13	13	--
In institutions for mentally retarded children	7	1	6
In institutions for physically handicapped children	17	4	13
In other institutions	22	16	6
Elsewhere	89	28	61
Children for whom an agency makes a payment only	6	6	--
Children for whom an agency exercises legal custody only	5	2	3
Children in temporary shelters	--	--	--

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to his living arrangement on March 31, and the auspicies of the agency responsible for primary service.
[2] Incomplete.

Table 13-23.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS IN MONTANA, MARCH 31, 1962[1]

Whereabouts of children	Children served		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
Total	1,860	1,315	545
Children in institutions of specified type	499	205	294
For dependent and neglected children	434	167	267
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	27	--	27
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	38	38	--
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	--	--	--
Additional children receiving child welfare casework services	1,332	1,110	222
In homes of parents	478	478	--
In homes of relatives	89	89	--
In independent living arrangements	6	3	3
In adoptive homes	252	119	133
In foster family homes	420	350	70
In group homes	--	--	--
In public training schools for delinquent children	3	2	1
In institutions for mentally retarded children	--	--	--
In institutions for physically handicapped children	--	--	--
In other institutions	22	22	--
Elsewhere	62	47	15
Children for whom an agency makes a payment only	--	--	--
Children for whom an agency exercises legal custody only	--	--	--
Children in temporary shelters	29	--	29

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to his living arrangement on March 31 and the auspices of the agency responsible for primary service.

Table 13-24.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS IN NEBRASKA, MARCH 31, 1962[1]

Whereabouts of children	Children served		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
Total	4,691	2,007	2,684
Children in institutions of specified type	1,959	[2] 248	[3] 1,711
For dependent and neglected children	1,667	120	1,547
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	32	2	30
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	126	126	--
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	134	--	134
Additional children receiving child welfare casework services	2,717	1,744	973
In homes of parents	1,060	788	272
In homes of relatives	148	137	11
In independent living arrangements	86	51	35
In adoptive homes	552	92	460
In foster family homes	477	291	186
In group homes	--	--	--
In public training schools for delinquent children	338	338	--
In institutions for mentally retarded children	10	10	--
In institutions for physically handicapped children	5	4	1
In other institutions	13	10	3
Elsewhere	28	23	5
Children for whom an agency makes a payment only	7	7	--
Children for whom an agency exercises legal custody only	8	8	--
Children in temporary shelters	--	--	--

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to his living arrangement on March 31 and the auspices of the agency responsible for primary service. [2] Includes 2 in institution out of State. [3] Includes 26 in institution out of State.

Table 13-25.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS IN NEVADA, MARCH 31, 1962[1]

Whereabouts of children	Children served		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
Total	810	639	171
Children in institutions of specified type	156	[2] 117	[3] 39
For dependent and neglected children	58	41	17
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	24	3	21
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	72	72	--
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	2	1	1
Additional children receiving child welfare casework services	644	512	132
In homes of parents	67	31	36
In homes of relatives	20	20	--
In independent living arrangements	31	16	15
In adoptive homes	133	70	63
In foster family homes	374	356	18
In group homes	--	--	--
In public training schools for delinquent children	9	9	--
In institutions for mentally retarded children	1	1	--
In institutions for physically handicapped children	2	2	--
In other institutions	--	--	--
Elsewhere	7	7	--
Children for whom an agency makes a payment only	6	6	--
Children for whom an agency exercises legal custody only	4	4	--
Children in temporary shelters	--	--	--

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to his living arrangement on March 31 and the auspices of the agency responsible for primary service.
[2] Includes 4 in institution out of State. [3] In institution out of State.

Table 13-26.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS IN NEW HAMPSHIRE, MARCH 31, 1962[1]

Whereabouts of children	Children served		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies.
Total	2,959	2,088	871
Children in institutions of specified type	484	[2] 21	[3] 463
For dependent and neglected children	435	19	416
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	19	2	17
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	30	--	30
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	--	--	--
Additional children receiving child welfare casework services	2,475	2,067	408
In homes of parents	1,038	878	160
In homes of relatives	136	128	8
In independent living arrangements	61	16	45
In adoptive homes	179	104	75
In foster family homes	1,029	919	110
In group homes	6	3	3
In public training schools for delinquent children	1	--	1
In institutions for mentally retarded children	2	--	2
In institutions for physically handicapped children	5	5	--
In other institutions	15	14	1
Elsewhere	3	--	3
Children for whom an agency makes a payment only	--	--	--
Children for whom an agency exercises legal custody only	--	--	--
Children in temporary shelters	--	--	--

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to his living arrangement on March 31 and the auspices of the agency responsible for primary service.
[2] In institution out of State. [3] Includes 17 in institution out of State.

Table 13-27.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS IN NEW MEXICO, MARCH 31, 1962[1]

Whereabouts of children	Children served		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
Total	3,178	2,414	764
Children in institutions of specified type	320	--	320
For dependent and neglected children	314	--	314
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	6	--	6
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	--	--	--
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	--	--	--
Additional children receiving child welfare casework services	2,842	2,398	444
In homes of parents	880	754	126
In homes of relatives	191	191	--
In independent living arrangements	76	76	--
In adoptive homes	535	469	66
In foster family homes	986	775	211
In group homes	141	101	40
In public training schools for delinquent children	8	8	--
In institutions for mentally retarded children	1	1	--
In institutions for physically handicapped children	--	--	--
In other institutions	--	--	--
Elsewhere	24	23	1
Children for whom an agency makes a payment only	--	--	--
Children for whom an agency exercises legal custody only	16	16	--
Children in temporary shelters	--	--	--

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to his living arrangement on March 31 and the auspices of the agency responsible for primary service.

Table 13-28.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS IN NEW YORK, MARCH 31, 1962[1]

Whereabouts of children	Children served		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
Total	53,155	23,988	29,167
Children in institutions of specified type	11,625	1,743	9,882
For dependent and neglected children	8,786	--	[2] 8,786
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	164	--	164
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	2,238	1,743	[2] 495
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	437	--	437
Additional children receiving child welfare casework services	39,653	21,477	18,176
In homes of parents	9,286	7,103	2,183
In homes of relatives	1,141	971	170
In independent living arrangements	168	([3])	168
In adoptive homes	4,106	955	3,151
In foster family homes	24,097	12,339	11,758
In group homes	224	--	224
In public training schools for delinquent children	--	--	--
In institutions for mentally retarded children	--	--	--
In institutions for physically handicapped children	--	--	--
In other institutions	--	--	--
Elsewhere	631	109	522
Children for whom an agency makes a payment only	--	--	--
Children for whom an agency exercises legal custody only	--	--	--
Children in temporary shelters	1,877	768	1,109

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to his living arrangement on March 31 and the auspices of the agency responsible for primary service.
[2] Incomplete. [3] Included in other classes.

Table 13-29.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS IN NORTH DAKOTA, MARCH 31, 1962[1]

Whereabouts of children	Children served		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
Total	3,984	3,368	616
Children in institutions of specified type	200	[2] 32	168
For dependent and neglected children	161	20	141
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	27	--	27
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	6	6	--
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	6	6	--
Additional children receiving child welfare casework services	3,784	3,336	448
In homes of parents	2,774	2,772	2
In homes of relatives	119	118	1
In independent living arrangements	25	25	--
In adoptive homes	264	13	251
In foster family homes	469	280	189
In group homes	--	--	--
In public training schools for delinquent children	28	28	--
In institutions for mentally retarded children	16	16	--
In institutions for physically handicapped children	32	32	--
In other institutions	--	--	--
Elsewhere	57	52	5
Children for whom an agency makes a payment only	--	--	--
Children for whom an agency exercises legal custody only	--	--	--
Children in temporary shelters	--	--	--

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to his living arrangement on March 31 and the auspices of the agency responsible for primary service.
[2] In institution out of State.

Table 13-30.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS IN OHIO, MARCH 31, 1962[1]

Whereabouts of children	Children served		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
Total	42,088	29,105	12,983
Children in institutions of specified type	6,379	3,413	[2] 2,966
For dependent and neglected children	4,868	3,001	1,867
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	445	--	445
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	558	412	146
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	508	--	508
Additional children receiving child welfare casework services	34,672	24,702	9,970
In homes of parents	17,520	11,763	5,757
In homes of relatives	2,282	1,699	583
In independent living arrangements	343	211	132
In adoptive homes	2,897	1,137	1,760
In foster family homes	11,301	9,714	1,587
In group homes	18	3	15
In public training schools for delinquent children	7	--	7
In institutions for mentally retarded children	9	8	1
In institutions for physically handicapped children	5	4	1
In other institutions	11	--	11
Elsewhere	279	163	116
Children for whom an agency makes a payment only	58	36	22
Children for whom an agency exercises legal custody only	768	743	25
Children in temporary shelters	211	[3] 211	([4])

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to his living arrangement on March 31 and the auspices of the agency responsible for primary service.
[2] Includes 19 in institution out of State. [3] Incomplete. [4] No report.

Table 13-31.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS IN OKLAHOMA, MARCH 31, 1962[1]

Whereabouts of children	Children served		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
Total	5,986	3,930	2,056
Children in institutions of specified type	1,979	527	[2] 1,452
For dependent and neglected children	1,705	489	1,216
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	80	--	80
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	38	38	--
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	156	--	156
Additional children receiving child welfare casework services	3,993	3,389	604
In homes of parents	2,427	2,193	234
In homes of relatives	264	256	8
In independent living arrangements	100	8	92
In adoptive homes	358	212	146
In foster family homes	720	605	115
In group homes	10	10	--
In public training schools for delinquent children	97	94	3
In institutions for mentally retarded children	--	--	--
In institutions for physically handicapped children	--	--	--
In other institutions	--	--	--
Elsewhere	17	11	6
Children for whom an agency makes a payment only	--	--	--
Children for whom an agency exercises legal custody only	--	--	--
Children in temporary shelters	14	14	--

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to his living arrangement on March 31 and the auspices of the agency responsible for primary service.
[2] Includes 2 in institution out of State.

Table 13-32.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS IN PENNSYLVANIA, DECEMBER 31, 1961[1]

Whereabouts of children	Children served		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
Total	34,298	11,165	23,133
Children in institutions of specified type	10,044	239	9,805
For dependent and neglected children	7,634	79	7,555
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	273	--	273
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	443	160	283
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	1,694	--	1,694
Additional children receiving child welfare casework services	23,905	10,715	13,190
In homes of parents	10,470	5,671	4,799
In homes of relatives	759	474	285
In independent living arrangements	127	75	52
In adoptive homes	1,798	242	1,556
In foster family homes	10,041	3,971	6,070
In group homes	35	10	25
In public training schools for delinquent children	231	11	220
In institutions for mentally retarded children	180	103	77
In institutions for physically handicapped children	50	13	37
In other institutions	64	30	34
Elsewhere	150	115	35
Children for whom an agency makes a payment only	--	--	--
Children for whom an agency exercises legal custody only	--	--	--
Children in temporary shelters	349	211	138

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to his living arrangement December 31 and the auspices of the agency responsible for primary service.

Table 13-33.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS IN PUERTO RICO, MARCH 31, 1962[1]

Whereabouts of children	Children served		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
Total	10,573	9,897	676
Children in institutions of specified type	1,269	593	676
For dependent and neglected children	1,248	572	676
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	--	--	--
Residential treatment centers for emotionally distrubed children	21	21	--
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	--	--	--
Additional children receiving child welfare casework services	9,304	9,304	--
In homes of parents	5,617	5,617	--
In homes of relatives	1,032	1,032	--
In independent living arrangements	131	131	--
In adoptive homes	14	14	--
In foster family homes	1,734	1,734	--
In group homes	6	6	--
In public training schools for delinquent children	599	599	--
In institutions for mentally retarded children	87	87	--
In institutions for physically handicapped children	6	6	--
In other institutions	--	--	--
Elsewhere	78	78	--
Children for whom an agency makes a payment only	--	--	--
Children for whom an agency exercises legal custody only	--	--	--
Children in temporary shelters	--	--	--

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to his living arrangement of March 31 and the auspices of the agency responsible for primary service.

Table 13-34.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS IN RHODE ISLAND, MARCH 31, 1962[1]

Whereabouts of children	Children served		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
Total	3,560	1,927	1,633
Children in institutions of specified type	445	[2] 186	[2] 259
For dependent and neglected children	427	186	241
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	17	--	17
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	1	--	1
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	--	--	--
Additional children receiving child welfare casework services	3,060	1,741	1,319
In homes of parents	1,632	604	1,028
In homes of relatives	159	140	19
In independent living arrangements	62	51	11
In adoptive homes	166	25	141
In foster family homes	914	808	106
In group homes	--	--	--
In public training schools for delinquent children	61	61	--
In institutions for mentally retarded children	9	4	5
In institutions for physically handicapped children	--	--	--
In other Institutions	1	--	1
Elsewhere	56	48	8
Children for whom an agency makes a payment only	--	--	--
Children for whom an agency exercises legal custody only	--	--	--
Children in temporary shelters	55	--	55

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to his living arrangement on March 31 and the auspices of the agency responsible for primary service.
[2] Includes 3 in institution out of State.

Table 13-35.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS IN SOUTH DAKOTA, MARCH 31, 1962[1]

Whereabouts of children	Children served		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
Total	1,565	1,122	443
Children in institutions of specified type	185	[2] 7	178
For dependent and neglected children	154	5	149
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	20	2	18
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	11	--	11
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	--	--	--
Additional children receiving child welfare casework services	1,321	1,058	263
In homes of parents	414	355	59
In homes of relatives	93	89	4
In independent living arrangements	16	15	1
In adoptive homes	150	55	95
In foster family homes	502	447	55
In group homes	16	--	16
In public training schools for delinquent children	1	1	--
In institutions for mentally retarded children	--	--	--
In institutions for physically handicapped children	7	7	--
In other institutions	8	6	2
Elsewhere	114	83	31
Children for whom an agency makes a payment only	9	7	2
Children for whom an agency exercises legal custody only	50	50	--
Children in temporary shelters	--	--	--

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to his living arrangement on March 31 and the auspices of the agency responsible for primary service.
[2] In institution out of State.

Table 13-36.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS IN TENNESSEE, MARCH 31, 1962[1]

Whereabouts of children	Children served		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
Total	9,683	6,992	2,691
Children in institutions of specified type	3,006	1,032	1,974
For dependent and neglected children	2,921	1,032	1,889
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	85	--	85
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	--	--	--
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	--	--	--
Additional children receiving child welfare casework services	6,677	5,960	717
In homes of parents	2,898	2,705	193
In homes of relatives	624	614	10
In independent living arrangements	([2])	([2])	([2])
In adoptive homes	1,425	1,310	115
In foster family homes	1,614	1,268	346
In group homes	--	--	--
In public training schools for delinquent children	--	--	--
In institutions for mentally retarded children	--	--	--
In institutions for physically handicapped children	--	--	--
In other institutions	--	--	--
Elsewhere	116	63	53
Children for whom an agency makes a payment only	--	--	--
Children for whom an agency exercises legal custody only	--	--	--
Children in temporary shelters	([3])	([3])	([3])

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to his living arrangement on March 31 and the auspices of the agency responsible for primary service.
[2] Included in other classes. [3] No report.

Table 13-37.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS IN TEXAS, MARCH 31, 1962[1]

Whereabouts of children	Children served		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
Total	15,558	6,044	9,514
Children in institutions of specified type	6,187	1,089	[2] 5,098
For dependent and neglected children	5,324	1,089	4,235
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	346	--	346
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	247	--	247
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	270	--	270
Additional children receiving child welfare casework services	9,344	4,949	4,395
In homes of parents	5,348	3,317	2,031
In homes of relatives	584	475	109
In independent living arrangements	138	27	111
In adoptive homes	1,301	246	1,055
In foster family homes	1,667	717	950
In group homes	59	38	21
In public training schools for delinquent children	14	12	2
In institutions for mentally retarded children	67	60	7
In institutions for physically handicapped children	22	16	6
In other institutions	25	--	25
Elsewhere	119	41	78
Children for whom an agency makes a payment only	--	--	--
Children for whom an agency exercises legal custody only	22	6	16
Children in temporary shelters	5	--	5

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to his living arrangement on March 31 and the auspices of the agency responsible for primary service.
[2] Includes 1 in institution out of State.

Table 13-38.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS IN UTAH, MARCH 31, 1962[1]

Whereabouts of children	Children served		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
Total	3,470	2,450	1,020
Children in institutions of specified type	--	--	--
For dependent and neglected children	--	--	--
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	--	--	--
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	--	--	--
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	--	--	--
Additional children receiving child welfare casework services	3,470	2,450	1,020
In homes of parents	1,348	1,167	181
In homes of relatives	110	106	4
In independent living arrangements	120	111	9
In adoptive homes	368	77	291
In foster family homes	1,524	989	535
In group homes	--	--	--
In public training schools for delinquent children	--	--	--
In institutions for mentally retarded children	--	--	--
In institutions for physically handicapped children	--	--	--
In other institutions	--	--	--
Elsewhere	--	--	--
Children for whom an agency makes a payment only	--	--	--
Children for whom an agency exercises legal custody only	--	--	--
Children in temporary shelters	--	--	--

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to his living arrangement on March 31 and the auspices of the agency responsible for primary service.

Table 13-39.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS IN VERMONT, MARCH 31, 1962[1]

Whereabouts of children	Children served		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
Total	2,612	1,985	627
Children in institutions of specified type	344	[2] 2	342
For dependent and neglected children	290	2	288
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	30	--	30
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	24	--	24
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	--	--	--
Additional children receiving child welfare casework services	2,255	1,970	285
In homes of parents	987	944	43
In homes of relatives	220	141	79
In independent living arrangements	12	12	--
In adoptive homes	289	162	127
In foster family homes	685	649	36
In group homes	--	--	--
In public training schools for delinquent children	4	4	--
In institutions for mentally retarded children	--	--	--
In institutions for physically handicapped children	10	10	--
In other institutions	24	24	--
Elsewhere	24	24	--
Children for whom an agency makes a payment only	1	1	--
Children for whom an agency exercises legal custody only	12	12	--
Children in temporary shelters	--	--	--

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to his living arrangement on March 31 and the auspices of the agency responsible for primary service.
[2] In institution out of State.

Table 13-40.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS IN VIRGIN ISLANDS, MARCH 31, 1962[1]

Whereabouts of children	Children served		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
Total	640	574	66
Children in institutions of specified type	66	--	66
For dependent and neglected children	66	--	66
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	--	--	--
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	--	--	--
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	--	--	--
Additional children receiving child welfare casework services	567	567	--
In homes of parents	313	313	---
In homes of relatives	76	76	--
In independent living arrangements	9	9	--
In adoptive homes	10	10	--
In foster family homes	116	116	--
In group homes	--	--	--
In public training schools for delinquent children	29	29	--
In institutions for mentally retarded children	--	--	--
In institutions for physically handicapped children	--	--	--
In other institutions	14	14	--
Elsewhere	--	--	--
Children for whom an agency makes a payment only	--	--	--
Children for whom an agency exercises legal custody only	--	--	--
Children in temporary shelters	7	7	--

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to his living arrangement on March 31 and the auspices of the agency responsible for primary service.

Table 13-41.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS IN WEST VIRGINIA, MARCH 31, 1962[1]

Whereabouts of children	Children served		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
Total	8,848	8,016	832
Children in institutions of specified type	767	[2] 88	679
For dependent and neglected children	746	88	658
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	21	--	21
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	--	--	--
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	--	--	--
Additional children receiving child welfare casework services	8,070	7,917	153
In homes of parents	4,182	4,152	30
In homes of relatives	845	842	3
In independent living arrangements	187	172	15
In adoptive homes	186	124	62
In foster family homes	2,447	2,404	43
In group homes	25	25	--
In public training schools for delinquent children	98	98	--
In institutions for mentally retarded children	20	20	--
In institutions for physically handicapped children	10	10	--
In other institutions	33	33	--
Elsewhere	37	37	--
Children for whom an agency makes a payment only	--	--	--
Children for whom an agency exercises legal custody only	11	11	--
Children in temporary shelters	--	--	--

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to his living arrangement on March 31 and the auspices of the agency responsible for primary service.
[2] Includes 30 in institution out of State.

Table 13-42.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS IN WISCONSIN, MARCH 31, 1962[1]

Whereabouts of children	Children served		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
Total	17,194	13,318	3,876
Children in institutions of specified type	1,268	323	945
For dependent and neglected children	882	323	559
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	83	--	83
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	55	--	55
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	248	--	248
Additional children receiving child welfare casework services	15,647	12,739	2,908
In homes of parents	7,106	6,250	856
In homes of relatives	964	843	121
In independent living arrangements	288	159	129
In adoptive homes	1,291	555	736
In foster family homes	5,760	4,750	1,010
In group homes	65	49	16
In public training schools for delinquent children	25	15	10
In institutions for mentally retarded children	22	14	8
In institutions for physically handicapped children	9	8	1
In other institutions	59	51	8
Elsewhere	58	45	13
Children for whom an agency makes a payment only	72	72	--
Children for whom an agency exercises legal custody only	207	184	23
Children in temporary shelters	--	--	--

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to his living arrangement on March 31 and the auspices of the agency responsible for primary service.

Table 13-43.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS IN WYOMING, MARCH 31, 1962[1]

Whereabouts of children	Children served		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
Total	481	399	82
Children in institutions of specified type	163	81	82
For dependent and neglected children	163	81	82
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	--	--	--
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	--	--	--
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	--	--	--
Additional children receiving child welfare casework services	316	316	--
In homes of parents	154	154	--
In homes of relatives	17	17	--
In independent living arrangements	--	--	--
In adoptive homes	26	26	--
In foster family homes	100	100	--
In group homes	--	--	--
In public training schools for delinquent children	15	15	--
In institutions for mentally retarded children	--	--	--
In institutions for physically handicapped children	--	--	--
In other institutions	1	1	--
Elsewhere	3	3	--
Children for whom an agency makes a payment only	2	2	--
Children for whom an agency exercises legal custody only	--	--	--
Children in temporary shelters	--	--	--

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to his living arrangement on March 31 and the auspices of the agency responsible for primary service.

Table 14.--CHILDREN FOR WHOM ADOPTION PETITIONS WERE GRANTED: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY RELATIONSHIP OF PETITIONER TO CHILD, BY STATE, 1961

State	Number				Percentage distribution	
	Total	Adopted by unrelated petitioners	Adopted by related petitioners	Relationship not reported	Adopted by unrelated petitioners	Adopted by related petitioners
United States estimated total[1]	114,000	61,600	52,400	--	54	[2] 46
Alabama	1,277	(3)	(3)	--	(3)	(3)
Alaska	[4] 369	(3)	(3)	--	(3)	(3)
Arizona	1,400	478	792	130	38	62
Arkansas	673	322	294	57	52	48
California	12,567	7,373	4,622	572	61	39
Colorado	[5] 443	(5)	(5)	--	(5)	(5)
Connecticut	1,268	668	600	--	53	47
Delaware	264	163	101	--	62	38
Dist. Columbia	709	421	267	21	61	39
Florida	4,324	2,279	2,045	--	53	47
Georgia	1,767	1,017	750	--	58	42
Hawaii	799	267	531	1	34	66
Idaho [3]	--	--	--	--	--	--
Illinois	6,023	[6] 3,867	[6] 2,114	42	[6] 65	[6] 35
Indiana	3,548	1,756	1,759	33	50	50
Iowa	1,993	985	1,005	3	49	51
Kansas	1,589	769	807	13	49	51
Kentucky	1,262	680	539	43	56	44
Louisiana	1,743	962	776	5	55	45
Maine	1,067	441	594	32	43	57
Maryland	2,442	844	823	775	51	49
Massachusetts	[5] 1,530	(5)	1,210	--	(5)	(5)
Michigan	6,149	2,465	2,838	846	46	54
Minnesota	1,883	1,138	740	5	61	39
Mississippi	1,217	(3)	(3)	--	(3)	(3)
Missouri	2,052	1,168	860	24	58	42
Montana	500	(3)	(3)	--	(3)	(3)
Nebraska	1,194	(3)	(3)	--	(3)	(3)
Nevada	264	124	135	5	48	52
New Hampshire	346	116	184	46	39	61
New Jersey	2,537	1,371	971	195	59	41
New Mexico	959	452	507	--	47	53
New York	[7] 6,373	[7] 3,757	[7] 2,505	[7] 111	[7] 60	[7] 40
North Carolina	1,955	1,042	913	--	53	47
North Dakota	334	206	126	2	62	38
Ohio	5,590	2,987	2,448	155	55	45
Oklahoma	1,773	568	103	1,102	(8)	(8)
Oregon	1,702	890	812	--	52	48
Pennsylvania	5,170	2,691	2,332	147	54	46
Puerto Rico	153	96	20	37	(8)	(8)
Rhode Island	395	185	210	--	47	53
South Carolina	1,246	[9] 889	[9] 357	--	[9] 71	[9] 29
South Dakota	365	181	176	8	51	49
Tennessee	1,282	737	542	3	58	42
Texas	8,437	3,281	3,986	1,170	45	55
Utah	768	459	309	--	60	40
Vermont	332	238	94	--	72	28
Virgin Islands	18	4	13	1	(10)	(10)
Virginia	2,229	1,263	961	5	57	43
Washington	2,685	(3)	(3)	--	(3)	(3)
West Virginia	1,346	194	220	932	(8)	(8)
Wisconsin	2,121	1,124	997	--	53	47
Wyoming	301	(3)	(3)	--	(3)	(3)

[1] United States estimated total numbers of children adopted by unrelated and related petitioners, and percentage distribution by relationship are based on figures from 40 State departments of public welfare which reported on relationship of petitioner to child. [2] Includes 38 percent adopted by stepparents and 8 percent by other relatives. [3] Data not reported. [4] 1959 figure. [5] Incomplete figures. [6] Adoptions by relatives other th stepparents are included under adoptions by unrelated petitioners. [7] 1960 figures. [8] Percent not computed because relationship of petitioner to child was not reported for a large proportion of children. [9] Estimated. [10] Percent not computed (number of cases less than 50).

Table 15.--CHILDREN FOR WHOM ADOPTION PETITIONS WERE GRANTED: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY COLOR, BY RELATIONSHIP OF PETITIONER TO CHILD AND BY STATE, 1961

State	All children adopted					Children adopted by unrelated petitioners					Children adopted by related petitioners[1]				
	Number			Percentage distribution		Number			Percentage distribution		Number			Percentage distribution	
	White	Non-white	Not reported	White	Non-white	White	Non-white	Not reported	White	Non-white	White	Non-white	Not reported	White	Non-white
United States estimated total[2]	102,600	11,400	--	90	10	56,100	5,500	--	91	9	46,500	5,900	--	89	11
Arkansas	522	94	57	85	15	289	33	--	90	10	233	61	57	79	21
California	7,034	826	4,707	(3)	(3)	6,595	771	7	90	10	439	55	4,700	(3)	(3)
Connecticut	1,190	78	--	94	6	620	48	--	93	7	570	30	--	95	5
Delaware	246	18	--	93	7	147	16	--	90	10	99	2	--	98	2
Dist. Columbia.	395	314	--	56	44	311	110	--	74	26	84	204	--	29	71
Florida	2,414	284	1,626	(3)	(3)	2,128	151	--	93	7	286	133	1,626	(3)	(3)
Georgia	1,550	212	5	88	12	900	113	4	89	11	650	99	1	87	13
Hawaii	239	549	11	30	70	96	168	3	36	64	143	381	8	27	73
Illinois	5,644	379	--	94	6	3,623	244	--	94	6	2,021	135	--	94	6
Indiana	3,329	219	--	94	6	1,628	128	--	93	7	1,701	91	--	95	5
Iowa	1,923	68	2	97	3	935	50	--	95	5	988	18	2	98	2
Kansas	853	73	663	(3)	(3)	701	56	12	93	7	152	17	651	(3)	(3)
Kentucky	1,195	28	39	98	2	642	26	12	96	4	553	2	27	100	(4)
Louisiana	1,396	345	2	80	20	812	148	2	85	15	584	197	--	75	25
Maine	1,055	12	--	99	1	436	5	--	99	1	619	7	--	99	1
Maryland	1,355	293	794	(3)	(3)	704	126	14	85	15	651	167	780	(3)	(3)
Michigan	4,670	629	850	88	12	2,236	228	1	91	9	2,434	401	849	86	14
Minnesota	1,536	62	285	96	4	1,068	54	16	95	5	468	8	269	(3)	(3)
Missouri	1,869	146	37	93	7	1,064	92	12	92	8	805	54	25	94	6
Nevada	212	13	39	94	6	107	9	8	92	8	105	4	31	96	4
New Hampshire	301	6	39	98	2	106	3	7	97	3	195	3	32	98	2
New Jersey	2,177	165	195	93	7	1,276	95	--	93	7	901	70	195	93	7
New Mexico	896	63	--	93	7	412	40	--	91	9	484	23	--	95	5
North Carolina.	1,572	383	--	80	20	873	169	--	84	16	699	214	--	77	23
North Dakota	325	9	--	97	3	199	7	--	97	3	126	2	--	98	2
Oregon	1,643	59	--	96	4	840	50	--	94	6	803	9	--	99	1
Puerto Rico	139	14	--	91	9	86	10	--	90	10	53	4	--	93	7
Rhode Island	381	13	1	97	3	181	3	1	98	2	200	10	--	95	5
South Carolina.	903	343	--	72	28	[5] 625	[5] 264	--	[5] 70	[5] 30	[5] 278	[5] 79	--	[5] 78	[5] 22
South Dakota	327	31	7	91	9	155	26	--	86	14	172	5	7	97	3
Tennessee	1,162	109	11	91	9	691	45	1	94	6	471	64	10	88	12
Texas	7,573	792	72	91	9	3,021	251	9	92	8	4,552	541	63	89	11
Utah	734	32	2	96	4	429	30	--	93	7	305	2	2	99	1
Vermont	328	4	--	99	1	235	3	--	99	1	93	1	--	99	1
Virgin Islands.	4	5	9	(6)	(6)	1	3	--	(6)	(6)	3	2	9	(6)	(6)
Virginia	1,855	350	24	84	16	1,081	179	3	86	14	774	171	21	82	18
Wisconsin	1,993	101	27	95	5	1,052	63	9	94	6	941	38	18	96	4

[1] Includes a few children for whom it was not reported whether the adoptive parents were relatives or unrelated petitioners.
[2] United States estimated total numbers of white and nonwhite children for whom adoption petitions were granted, and percentage distribution by color are based on figures from 37 State departments of public welfare which reported on child's color and on relationship of petitioner to child.
[3] Percent not computed because color was not reported for a large proportion of children.
[4] Less than 0.5 percent.
[5] Estimated.
[6] Percent not computed (number of cases less than 50).

Table 16.--CHILDREN FOR WHOM ADOPTION PETITIONS WERE GRANTED: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY BIRTH STATUS, BY RELATIONSHIP OF PETITIONER TO CHILD AND BY STATE, 1961

State	All children adopted					Children adopted by unrelated petitioners					Children adopted by related petitioners[1]				
	Number			Percentage distribution		Number			Percentage distribution		Number			Percentag distributi	
	Born out of wedlock	Born in wedlock	Not reported	Born out of wedlock	Born in wedlock	Born out of wedlock	Born in wedlock	Not reported	Born out of wedlock	Born in wedlock	Born out of wedlock	Born in wedlock	Not reported	Born out of wedlock	Bo i we lo
United States estimated total[2]	66,100	47,900	--	58	42	48,000	13,600	--	78	22	18,100	34,300	--	35	65
Arkansas	316	296	61	52	48	212	106	4	67	33	104	190	57	35	65
California	6,476	1,309	4,782	(3)	(3)	6,253	1,041	79	86	14	223	268	4,703	(3)	(3)
Connecticut	761	505	2	60	40	583	83	2	88	12	178	422	--	30	70
Delaware	175	88	1	67	33	133	30	--	82	18	42	58	1	42	58
Dist. Columbia	556	122	31	82	18	385	25	11	94	6	171	97	20	64	36
Florida	1,147	541	2,636	(3)	(3)	963	315	1,001	(3)	(3)	184	226	1,635	(3)	(3)
Georgia	997	742	28	57	43	780	211	26	79	21	217	531	2	29	71
Hawaii	406	382	11	52	48	199	59	9	77	23	207	323	2	39	61
Illinois	2,933	3,090	--	49	51	2,564	1,303	--	66	34	319	1,787	--	17	83
Indiana	1,710	1,753	85	49	51	1,237	483	36	72	28	473	1,270	49	27	73
Iowa	1,003	981	9	51	49	749	234	2	76	24	254	747	7	25	75
Kansas	653	274	662	(3)	(3)	576	176	17	77	23	77	98	645	(3)	(3)
Kentucky	682	532	48	56	44	476	179	25	73	27	206	353	23	37	63
Louisiana	1,058	644	41	62	38	731	196	35	79	21	327	448	6	42	58
Maine	555	451	61	55	45	320	98	23	77	23	235	353	38	40	60
Maryland	1,003	669	770	(3)	(3)	661	175	8	79	21	342	494	762	(3)	(3)
Michigan	2,889	2,413	847	54	46	1,739	726	--	71	29	1,150	1,687	847	41	59
Minnesota	1,186	690	7	63	37	992	143	3	87	13	194	547	4	26	74
Missouri	1,123	913	16	55	45	906	250	12	78	22	217	663	4	25	75
Nevada	110	145	9	43	57	86	36	2	70	30	24	109	7	18	82
New Hampshire	151	84	111	(3)	(3)	82	32	2	72	28	69	52	109	(3)	(3)
New Jersey	1,448	848	241	63	37	1,162	172	37	87	13	286	676	204	30	70
New Mexico	455	498	6	48	52	340	107	5	76	24	115	391	1	23	77
North Carolina	1,287	653	15	66	34	871	158	13	85	15	416	495	2	46	54
North Dakota	202	131	1	61	39	168	37	1	82	18	34	94	--	27	73
Oregon	827	842	33	50	50	661	206	23	76	24	166	636	10	21	79
Pennsylvania	2,833	2,309	28	55	45	(4)	(4)	--	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	--	(4)	(4)
Puerto Rico	87	66	--	57	43	62	34	--	65	35	25	32	--	44	56
Rhode Island	243	152	--	62	38	167	18	--	90	10	76	134	--	36	64
South Carolina	[5] 654	[5] 592	--	[5] 52	[5] 48	(4)	(4)	--	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	--	(4)	(4)
South Dakota	206	150	9	58	42	148	30	3	83	17	58	120	6	33	67
Tennessee	719	560	3	56	44	552	183	2	75	25	167	377	1	31	69
Texas	2,453	3,794	2,190	(3)	(3)	1,212	449	1,620	(3)	(3)	1,241	3,345	570	27	73
Utah	414	348	6	54	46	355	99	5	78	22	59	249	1	19	81
Vermont	231	101	--	70	30	183	55	--	77	23	48	46	--	51	49
Virgin Islands	13	5	--	(6)	(6)	4	--	--	(6)	(6)	9	5	--	(6)	(6
Virginia	1,350	857	22	61	39	998	250	15	80	20	352	607	7	37	63
Wisconsin	1,313	804	4	62	38	970	151	3	87	13	343	653	1	34	66

[1] Includes a few children for whom it was not reported whether the adoptive parents were relatives or unrelated petitioners.
[2] United States estimated total numbers of children born out of wedlock and in wedlock for whom adoption petitions were granted, and percentage distribution by birth status are based on figures from 38 State departments of public welfare which reported on child's birth status and on relationship of petitioner to child.
[3] Percent not computed because birth status of a large proportion of children was not reported.
[4] Data not reported.
[5] Estimated.
[6] Percent not computed (number of cases less than 50).

Table 17. -- CHILDREN ADOPTED BY UNRELATED PETITIONERS: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY TYPE OF PLACEMENT, BY STATE, 1961

State	Number[1]							Percentage distribution					
	Total	Agency placement			Independent placement			Agency placement			Independent placement		
		Total	Public	Voluntary	Total	By parent or other relative	By others	Total	Public	Voluntary	Total	By parent or other relative	By others
United States estimated total[2].	61,600	37,600	15,400	22,200	24,000	9,200	14,800	61	25	36	39	15	24
Arizona	478	285	132	153	193	52	141	60	28	32	40	11	29
Arkansas	322	202	201	1	120	73	47	63	63	([3])	37	23	14
California	7,373	3,947	2,363	1,584	3,426	985	2,441	54	32	22	46	13	33
Connecticut	668	641	126	515	27	14	13	96	19	77	4	2	2
Delaware	163	150	13	137	13	10	3	92	8	84	8	6	2
Dist. Columbia	421	341	92	249	80	68	12	81	22	59	19	16	3
Florida	2,279	993	--	933	1,346	378	968	41	--	41	59	17	42
Georgia	1,017	506	296	210	511	407	104	50	29	21	50	40	10
Hawaii	267	120	62	58	147	58	89	45	23	22	55	22	33
Indiana	1,756	1,167	798	369	572	433	139	67	46	21	33	25	8
Iowa	985	646	109	537	339	([4])	([4])	66	11	55	34	([4])	([4])
Kansas	769	289	110	179	473	91	382	38	14	24	62	12	50
Kentucky	680	415	239	176	260	229	31	61	35	26	39	34	5
Louisiana	962	544	135	409	418	325	93	57	14	43	43	34	9
Maine	441	222	80	142	219	([4])	([4])	50	18	32	50	([4])	([4])
Maryland	844	478	180	298	346	269	77	58	22	36	42	33	9
Minnesota	1,138	1,043	157	886	95	--	95	92	14	78	8	--	8
Missouri	1,168	919	608	311	246	202	44	79	52	27	21	17	4
Nevada	124	73	36	37	51	28	23	59	29	30	41	23	18
New Hampshire	116	90	63	27	26	18	8	78	55	23	22	15	7
New Jersey	1,371	838	140	698	533	369	164	61	10	51	39	27	12
New Mexico	452	167	124	43	285	105	180	37	27	10	63	23	40
New York	[5] 3,757	[5] 2,602	([4])	([4])	[5] 1,155	([4])	([4])	[5] 69	([4])	([4])	[5] 31	([4])	([4])
North Carolina	1,042	732	472	260	310	310	--	70	45	25	30	30	--
North Dakota	206	189	6	183	17	13	4	92	3	89	8	6	2
Ohio	2,987	2,553	([4])	([4])	434	([4])	([4])	85	([4])	([4])	15	([4])	([4])
Oregon	890	369	34	335	521	--	521	41	4	37	59	--	59
Pennsylvania	2,691	1,498	([4])	([4])	1,193	([4])	([4])	56	([4])	([4])	44	([4])	([4])
Puerto Rico	96	14	10	4	82	74	8	15	11	4	85	77	8
Rhode Island	185	163	19	144	22	12	10	88	10	78	12	7	5
South Dakota	181	122	70	52	59	21	38	67	38	29	33	12	21
Tennessee	737	470	346	124	267	232	35	64	47	17	36	31	5
Texas	3,281	[6] 1,574	219	1,355	[6] 1,707	([4])	([4])	[6] 48	7	41	[6] 52	([4])	([4])
Utah	459	259	45	214	199	9	190	57	10	47	43	2	41
Vermont	238	209	52	157	29	25	4	88	22	66	12	10	2
Virgin Islands	4	4	4	--	--	--	--	([7])	([7])	([7])	([7])	([7])	([7])
Virginia	1,263	718	466	252	545	252	293	57	37	20	43	20	23
Wisconsin	1,124	1,027	418	609	77	70	7	93	38	55	7	6	1

[1] A few children for whom type of placement was not reported are included in State totals only.
[2] United States estimated total numbers of children placed by agencies and independently for whom adoption petitions were granted, and percentage distribution by type of placement are based on figures from 37 State departments of public welfare which reported on type of placement.
[3] Less than 0.5 percent.
[4] Data not reported.
[5] 1960 figures.
[6] Estimated.
[7] Percent not computed (number of cases less than 50).

Table 18.--CHILDREN ADOPTED BY UNRELATED PETITIONERS: MEDIAN AGE AT TIME OF PLACEMENT (IN MONTHS), BY TYPE OF PLACEMENT AND BY STATE, 1961

State	Median age in months				
	All children placed	Agency placement			Independent placement
		Total	Public	Voluntary	
Total[1]	2.0	2.9	5.4	2.3	([2])
Arkansas	10.9	16.8	16.8	([3])	([2])
California	1.0	2.4	2.7	2.0	([2])
Connecticut	4.1	4.1	22.8	3.2	([3])
Delaware	5.4	5.3	([3])	5.0	([3])
Dist. Columbia	3.8	4.1	7.3	3.7	([2])
Florida	([2])	([4])	--	([4])	([2])
Georgia	2.8	5.3	10.1	3.3	([2])
Hawaii	1.4	6.0	18.0	2.5	([2])
Indiana	1.8	2.4	3.5	2.0	([2])
Iowa	([2])	2.1	38.4	1.4	([2])
Kansas	([2])	3.8	10.7	2.0	([2])
Kentucky	4.8	5.4	9.5	2.4	2.7
Louisiana	2.5	3.0	48.0	2.5	([2])
Maine	([4])	1.9	4.8	([2])	([4])
Minnesota	2.5	2.5	25.2	2.1	2.9
Missouri	2.7	2.8	2.7	3.0	([2])
Nevada	([2])	1.2	([3])	([3])	([2])
New Hampshire	5.5	5.6	5.4	([3])	([3])
New Jersey	3.7	2.5	58.8	2.2	6.2
New Mexico	([2])	2.9	4.4	([3])	([2])
North Carolina	4.4	4.7	6.0	2.6	2.2
North Dakota	2.9	2.9	([3])	2.9	([3])
Oregon	([2])	2.6	([3])	2.3	([2])
Puerto Rico	3.6	([3])	([3])	([3])	2.9
Rhode Island	6.3	7.3	([3])	6.2	([3])
South Dakota	1.8	2.4	4.6	([2])	([2])
Tennessee	4.5	5.2	5.7	3.4	([2])
Texas	([2])	([2])	32.4	([2])	([2])
Utah	([2])	([2])	([3])	([2])	([2])
Vermont	1.9	1.8	32.4	1.3	([3])
Virgin Islands	([3])	([3])	([3])	([3])	([3])
Virginia	3.8	6.0	9.2	4.6	([2])
Wisconsin	4.4	4.5	5.4	3.9	1.8

[1] For 33 reporting States. [2] Less than 1 month.
[3] Median not computed (number of cases less than 50). [4] Data not reported.

Table 19.--CHILDREN ADOPTED BY UNRELATED PETITIONERS: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY AGE AT TIME OF PLACEMENT, BY TYPE OF PLACEMENT, 1961

Age at time of placement	Total	Agency placement			Independent placement
		Total	Public	Voluntary	
Total[1]	100	100	100	100	100
Under 1 month	39	20	14	25	66
1 month, under 3 months	21	32	22	40	5
3 months, under 6 months	12	17	17	17	5
6 months, under 1 year	8	10	14	8	4
1 year, under 6 years	14	15	23	8	14
6 years, under 12 years	5	5	9	2	5
12 years and over	1	1	1	(2)	1

[1] For 33 reporting States.
[2] Less than 0.5 percent.

Table 20.--CHILDREN ADOPTED BY UNRELATED PETITIONERS: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY BIRTH STATUS OF CHILD, 1961

Birth status	Percentage distribution
Total[1]	100
Born out of wedlock	78
To unmarried women	61
To married women	10
Not reported	7
Born in wedlock	22
Both parents living, marriage broken	8
Both parents living and together	5
One or both parents dead	2
Other and not reported	7

[1] For 36 reporting States, excluding children regarding whom it was not reported whether they were born in wedlock or out of wedlock.

Table 21.--EMPLOYEES IN THE PUBLIC CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS: NUMBER, BY TYPE OF POSITION, BY STATE, JUNE 1962[1]

State	Child welfare employees devoting full-time to child welfare services									General welfare workers devoting some time to CWS		
	Total	Professional child welfare employees							Clerks	Total	Director-workers	Case-workers
		Total	Directors	Director-workers	Case-workers	Supervisors	Consultants	Specialists				
United States estimated total	11,223	8,724	207	89	6,463	1,144	587	234	2,499	4,296	803	3,493
Alabama	86	77	1	--	60	3	13	--	9	470	11	459
Alaska	9	6	--	--	5	1	--	--	3	6	6	---
Arizona	65	53	1	--	38	7	6	1	12	6	4	2
Arkansas	74	36	1	--	20	1	14	--	38	25	20	5
California	1,374	1,035	26	1	786	157	53	12	339	57	--	57
Colorado	155	134	3	--	97	16	17	1	21	46	40	6
Connecticut	191	176	--	--	142	27	7	--	15	--	--	--
Delaware	34	32	--	--	27	5	--	--	2	2	2	--
District of Columbia	153	117	3	--	82	24	1	7	36	--	--	--
Florida	176	130	1	--	92	26	9	2	46	[2] 577	--	577
Georgia	134	106	1	--	87	1	15	2	28	174	82	92
Hawaii	17	16	--	--	15	1	--	--	1	89	--	89
Idaho	10	9	1	--	6	--	2	--	1	53	16	37
Illinois	379	312	9	--	220	66	13	4	67	11	--	11
Indiana	205	174	1	--	147	16	10	--	31	171	38	133
Iowa	82	74	2	--	63	4	4	1	8	107	69	38
Kansas	45	25	1	--	8	6	9	1	20	319	55	264
Kentucky	219	140	8	--	98	20	8	6	79	4	--	4
Louisiana	274	187	1	--	151	24	11	--	87	9	--	9
Maine	86	73	7	--	59	2	3	2	13	1	--	1
Maryland	[3] 30	30	1	--	18	2	7	2	--	([3])	--	--
Massachusetts	269	214	2	--	160	39	5	8	55	--	--	--
Michigan	167	132	3	--	84	11	32	2	35	5	--	5
Minnesota	305	240	4	--	178	30	20	8	65	259	17	242
Mississippi	138	135	1	--	118	10	6	--	3	104	30	74
Missouri	211	168	2	--	125	37	4	--	43	124	46	78
Montana	33	31	2	--	22	6	--	1	2	41	33	8
Nebraska	38	29	1	1	19	3	5	--	9	133	68	65
Nevada	8	8	--	--	6	1	1	--	--	16	9	7
New Hampshire	30	29	1	--	23	5	--	--	1	--	--	--
New Jersey	413	249	16	--	180	28	19	6	164	--	--	--
New Mexico	60	54	1	--	45	6	1	1	6	35	5	30
New York	1,562	1,167	26	2	852	181	64	42	395	10	1	9
North Carolina	211	181	1	--	118	16	10	36	30	636	21	615
North Dakota	47	42	--	--	29	1	5	7	5	79	39	40
Ohio	670	511	18	32	359	67	12	23	159	118	18	100
Oklahoma	150	92	2	16	63	4	3	4	58	--	--	--
Oregon	158	140	3	--	111	15	11	--	18	11	6	5
Pennsylvania	444	325	18	33	203	22	37	12	119	17	5	12
Puerto Rico	197	192	1	--	157	25	8	1	5	19	14	5
Rhode Island	72	57	1	--	39	11	3	3	15	1	--	1
South Carolina	92	76	1	--	64	6	5	--	16	[2] 179	--	179
South Dakota	62	43	4	--	38	--	1	--	19	2	--	2
Tennessee	249	192	--	--	140	11	28	13	57	71	44	27
Texas	237	148	3	2	59	41	42	1	89	1	--	1
Utah	59	52	2	--	38	4	5	3	7	--	--	--
Vermont	42	37	1	--	29	7	--	--	5	--	--	--
Virgin Islands	10	9	1	--	7	1	--	--	1	--	--	--
Virginia	277	251	4	--	209	25	11	2	26	164	81	83
Washington	339	238	2	--	184	36	12	4	101	19	2	17
West Virginia	178	140	1	--	121	14	2	2	38	--	--	--
Wisconsin	439	343	9	2	256	33	29	14	96	56	4	52
Wyoming	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	1	69	17	52

[1] As of the last payroll period in June, 1962.
[2] Includes all public assistance workers who may carry child welfare services when there are such cases in their areas, although at any one time there will be some workers who are not providing child welfare services.
[3] Report did not include all employees.

Table 22.--VACANT FULL-TIME CHILD WELFARE POSITIONS IN THE PUBLIC WELFARE PROGRAMS: NUMBER, BY TYPE OF POSITION, BY STATE, JUNE 1962

State	Total	Professional child welfare positions						Clerks
		Total	Directors	Caseworkers[1]	Supervisors	Consultants	Specialists	
Total reported.....	920	806	19	595	79	89	24	114
Alabama.....	17	17	--	12	1	4	--	--
Alaska.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arizona.....	1	1	--	1	--	--	--	--
Arkansas.....	12	12	--	10	--	2	--	--
California.....	47	37	1	29	6	--	1	10
Colorado.....	16	16	--	16	--	--	--	--
Connecticut.....	8	8	--	6	2	--	--	--
Delaware.....	6	6	--	5	1	--	--	--
Dist. Columbia.....	10	10	--	9	1	--	--	--
Florida.....	9	8	--	7	1	--	--	1
Georgia.....	19	17	--	14	--	3	--	2
Hawaii.....	1	1	--	1	--	--	--	--
Idaho.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Illinois.....	69	63	2	54	1	6	--	6
Indiana.....	14	10	--	4	5	1	--	4
Iowa.....	3	3	--	--	--	1	2	--
Kansas.....	2	2	--	1	1	--	--	--
Kentucky.....	23	14	--	12	2	--	--	9
Louisiana.....	10	8	--	8	--	--	--	2
Maine.....	9	9	1	6	2	--	--	--
Maryland.....	2	2	--	--	--	2	--	--
Massachusetts.....	2	2	--	2	--	--	--	--
Michigan.....	19	12	--	10	2	--	--	7
Minnesota.....	7	7	--	1	--	6	--	--
Mississippi.....	36	36	--	31	2	3	--	--
Missouri.....	20	19	--	14	1	4	--	1
Montana.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nebraska.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nevada.....	1	1	--	1	--	--	--	--
New Hampshire.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
New Jersey.....	20	16	1	9	--	3	3	4
New Mexico.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
New York.....	96	63	3	36	7	16	1	33
North Carolina.....	47	45	--	31	7	2	5	2
North Dakota.....	1	1	--	--	--	--	1	--
Ohio.....	39	36	3	24	5	3	1	3
Oklahoma.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oregon.....	8	7	--	3	3	1	--	1
Pennsylvania.....	67	57	6	34	7	7	3	10
Puerto Rico.....	84	84	1	79	4	--	--	--
Rhode Island.....	7	6	--	6	--	--	--	1
South Carolina.....	3	3	--	3	--	--	--	--
South Dakota.....	10	9	1	6	--	2	--	1
Tennessee.....	25	23	--	16	--	2	5	2
Texas.....	37	31	--	17	5	9	--	6
Utah.....	1	1	--	1	--	--	--	--
Vermont.....	1	1	--	1	--	--	--	--
Virgin Islands.....	1	1	--	--	1	--	--	--
Virginia.....	21	20	--	15	2	3	--	1
Washington.....	9	9	--	9	--	--	--	--
West Virginia.....	57	50	--	39	8	2	1	7
Wisconsin.....	23	22	--	12	2	7	1	1
Wyoming.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

[1] Includes 3 director-workers.

Table.23.--ACCESSIONS AND SEPARATIONS OF FULL-TIME PUBLIC CHILD WELFARE EMPLOYEES: NUMBER, BY TYPE OF POSITION, BY STATE, 1962[1]

State	Accessions				Separstions			
	Total	Professionsl child welfare employees		Clerical employees	Total	Professional child welfare employees		Clericsl employeea
		Total	Caseworkers[2]			Total	Csseworkera[3]	
Total reported	3,725	2,835	2,507	890	3,063	2,268	1,952	795
Alsbama	28	24	22	4	18	16	14	2
Alasks	4	3	3	1	7	3	3	4
Arizons	30	28	24	2	30	22	21	8
Arkanaas	32	12	12	20	25	9	7	16
California	507	367	329	140	390	271	234	119
Colorsdo	34	31	22	3	22	19	12	3
Connecticut	63	61	59	2	45	44	41	1
Delaware	10	8	8	2	8	8	7	--
District of Columbia	26	17	15	9	[4] 39	8	6	[4] 31
Florids	60	46	42	14	62	46	41	16
Georgis	62	51	46	11	40	29	27	11
Hawaii	6	6	5	--	16	15	12	1
Idsho	2	2	2	--	2	2	2	--
Illinoia	136	114	92	22	133	108	99	25
Indiana	48	38	35	10	53	37	32	16
Iowa	20	18	18	2	18	16	15	2
Kansas	14	8	4	6	12	6	4	6
Kentucky	62	30	26	32	62	34	26	28
Louisiana	117	91	90	26	101	74	73	27
Maine	32	28	26	4	22	18	16	4
Maryland	12	12	10	--	8	8	6	--
Massachusetts	79	66	66	13	65	55	37	10
Michigan	59	47	35	12	49	40	35	9
Minnesota	104	75	65	29	90	68	56	22
Mississippi	54	54	53	--	33	33	28	--
Missouri	73	58	56	15	50	38	36	12
Montana	8	8	7	--	6	6	4	--
Nebraska	10	7	5	3	13	10	9	3
Nevads	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	--
New Hampshire	5	5	3	--	3	3	2	--
New Jersey	174	113	99	61	138	85	73	53
New Mexico	27	25	24	2	21	18	16	3
New York	500	384	350	116	402	302	257	100
North Carolina	68	59	39	9	67	52	39	15
North Dakots	17	16	11	1	11	10	7	1
Ohio	200	156	133	44	150	126	108	24
Oklahoma	30	17	17	13	25	19	18	6
Oregon	62	49	46	13	57	46	44	11
Pennsylvania	149	119	101	30	116	87	73	29
Puerto Rico	22	22	21	--	54	54	50	--
Rhode Island	20	18	17	2	18	16	15	2
South Carolina	33	29	27	4	21	18	17	3
South Dakota	36	26	25	10	20	13	12	7
Tenneasee	57	47	31	10	37	32	25	5
Texss	116	64	34	52	90	49	25	41
Utah	18	14	12	4	13	11	10	2
Vermont	8	8	7	--	7	7	6	--
Virgin Islands	3	3	3	--	5	3	2	2
Virginia	109	97	94	12	90	85	82	5
Washington	144	89	81	55	110	63	57	47
West Virginia	83	58	58	25	53	37	37	16
Wisconsin	151	107	97	44	128	82	71	46
Wyoming	1	--	--	1	7	6	2	1

[1] Accessions and separations exclude employees who were separated but returned within the reporting period.
[2] Includes 9 director-workers.
[3] Includes 14 director-workers.
[4] Includes 25 Field Administrative Office personnel who perform clericsl functions now maintained on a separate payroll.

Table 24.--FULL-TIME PUBLIC CHILD WELFARE CASEWORKERS: NUMBER, BY MONTHLY SALARY RATE, BY STATE, JUNE 1962[1]

State	All caseworkers	Caseworkers receiving-									Median salary[1]
		Less than $250	$250-299	$300-349	$350-399	$400-449	$450-499	$500-549	$550-599	$600 or more	
United States estimated total.....	[3] 6,552	108	261	779	1,500	1,458	905	627	407	301	$418
Alabama.....	60	--	--	8	18	14	20	--	--	--	414
Alaska.....	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5	--
Arizona.....	38	--	--	--	6	21	10	1	--	--	--
Arkansas.....	20	1	10	7	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
California.....	787	--	--	4	30	63	93	240	146	211	542
Colorado.....	97	--	--	1	9	36	21	13	17	--	456
Connecticut.....	142	--	--	--	71	28	21	22	--	--	400
Delaware.....	27	--	--	--	10	5	10	1	1	--	--
Dist. of Columbia.....	82	--	--	--	--	2	--	21	49	10	568
Florida.....	92	--	--	55	15	22	--	--	--	--	342
Georgia.....	87	--	4	33	27	19	4	--	--	--	362
Hawaii.....	15	--	--	--	--	7	6	--	2	--	--
Idaho.....	6	--	--	--	--	--	2	3	1	--	--
Illinois.....	220	--	--	--	33	35	73	30	48	1	479
Indiana.....	147	1	9	36	27	22	52	--	--	--	401
Iowa.....	63	--	--	10	14	18	9	5	5	2	421
Kansas.....	8	--	--	2	5	1	--	--	--	--	--
Kentucky.....	98	1	1	11	64	17	3	1	--	--	378
Louisiana.....	151	--	1	16	34	43	21	34	2	--	428
Maine.....	59	--	--	11	29	19	--	--	--	--	382
Maryland.....	18	--	--	--	5	10	3	--	--	--	--
Massachusetts.....	160	--	--	--	93	25	42	--	--	--	393
Michigan.....	84	--	--	--	5	26	9	16	24	4	506
Minnesota.....	178	--	--	--	3	25	34	40	28	48	534
Mississippi.....	118	10	21	54	20	13	--	--	--	--	326
Missouri.....	125	1	4	41	34	28	14	3	--	--	374
Montana.....	22	--	--	2	8	7	3	2	--	--	--
Nebraska.....	20	--	--	3	3	10	2	1	--	1	--
Nevada.....	6	--	--	--	--	1	1	4	--	--	--
New Hampshire.....	23	--	--	6	9	8	--	--	--	--	--
New Jersey.....	180	--	--	--	118	38	24	--	--	--	388
New Mexico.....	45	--	1	10	16	10	5	3	--	--	--
New York.....	854	--	20	66	173	438	115	21	17	4	419
North Carolina.....	118	--	--	59	38	19	2	--	--	--	350
North Dakota.....	29	--	--	--	2	9	10	7	1	--	--
Ohio.....	391	10	7	87	143	65	41	22	9	7	382
Oklahoma.....	79	--	4	10	28	7	16	14	--	--	396
Oregon.....	111	--	--	--	5	49	28	29	--	--	453
Pennsylvania.....	236	24	11	53	63	33	33	13	3	3	374
Puerto Rico.....	157	59	98	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	260
Rhode Island.....	39	--	--	11	14	10	4	--	--	--	--
South Carolina.....	64	--	32	30	1	1	--	--	--	--	300
South Dakota.....	38	--	--	--	26	7	2	2	1	--	--
Tennessee.....	140	--	24	49	55	12	--	--	--	--	347
Texas.....	61	--	--	26	17	14	4	--	--	--	363
Utah.....	38	--	--	--	--	6	16	16	--	--	--
Vermont.....	29	--	--	--	10	15	4	--	--	--	--
Virgin Islands.....	7	--	--	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia.....	209	1	14	71	65	47	8	3	--	--	364
Washington.....	184	--	--	--	48	66	68	2	--	--	433
West Virginia.....	121	--	--	--	85	30	6	--	--	--	386
Wisconsin.....	258	--	--	--	19	57	66	58	53	5	490
Wyoming.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

[1] Table includes 6,463 caseworkers and 89 director-workers. Salary refers to the monthly rate in effect in June, 1962.
[2] Median salary not computed for States having fewer than 50 caseworkers and director-workers.
[3] Includes a few caseworkers for whom salary was not reported.

Table 25.--FULL-TIME PUBLIC CHILD WELFARE CASEWORKERS: NUMBER, BY SIZE OF CASELOAD, BY STATE, JUNE 1962[1]

State	All caseworkers	Caseworkers not serving a specified number of children[2]	Caseworkers serving specified number of children						Median caseload[3]
			1-24	25-49	50-74	75-99	100-149	150 or more	
United States estimated total....	[4] 6,552	639	898	1,864	1,640	657	467	180	51
Percent.....	100.0	--	15.7	32.7	28.7	11.5	8.2	3.2	--
Alabama.....	60	--	3	--	13	6	18	20	122
Alaska.....	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	5	--
Arizona.....	38	5	1	2	3	3	15	9	--
Arkansas.....	20	3	1	10	--	2	2	2	--
California.....	787	194	159	220	125	54	19	16	41
Colorado.....	97	3	26	36	17	15	--	--	40
Connecticut.....	142	13	33	35	41	20	--	--	48
Delaware.....	27	--	1	12	10	3	1	--	--
Dist. Columbia.....	82	--	18	8	37	18	1	--	60
Florida.....	92	14	26	26	12	12	2	--	38
Georgia.....	87	8	12	33	23	7	4	--	46
Hawaii.....	15	4	1	3	7	--	--	--	--
Idaho.....	6	--	2	3	1	--	--	--	--
Illinois.....	220	31	39	137	13	--	--	--	35
Indiana.....	147	14	3	27	56	32	13	2	66
Iowa.....	63	1	19	30	8	5	--	--	35
Kansas.....	8	1	4	3	--	--	--	--	--
Kentucky.....	98	--	3	33	24	17	17	4	64
Louisiana.....	151	2	37	33	53	13	6	7	52
Maine.....	59	--	5	14	27	13	--	--	60
Maryland.....	18	5	1	10	1	1	--	--	--
Massachusetts.....	160	38	12	46	64	--	--	--	51
Michigan.....	84	2	57	16	3	--	2	4	19
Minnesota.....	178	35	16	37	46	29	14	1	60
Mississippi.....	118	40	10	8	8	12	19	21	103
Missouri.....	125	3	25	38	42	11	6	--	49
Montana.....	22	--	--	16	6	--	--	--	--
Nebraska.....	20	4	2	5	8	1	--	--	--
Nevada.....	6	--	--	--	6	--	--	--	--
New Hampshire.....	23	--	--	--	2	9	12	--	--
New Jersey.....	180	--	--	56	124	--	--	--	57
New Mexico.....	45	--	--	3	21	7	8	6	--
New York.....	854	55	92	366	177	41	94	29	46
North Carolina.....	118	8	10	18	20	28	26	8	81
North Dakota.....	29	--	5	9	3	4	8	--	--
Ohio.....	391	43	40	87	82	74	52	13	64
Oklahoma.....	79	--	23	32	16	6	1	1	38
Oregon.....	111	25	--	11	37	32	6	--	72
Pennsylvania.....	[4] 236	25	12	46	60	33	41	18	70
Puerto Rico.....	157	--	29	27	79	14	6	2	57
Rhode Island.....	39	2	3	14	19	1	--	--	--
South Carolina.....	64	2	3	14	14	18	10	3	74
South Dakota.....	38	2	12	11	4	6	3	--	--
Tennessee.....	140	7	24	57	42	7	3	--	44
Texas.....	61	--	11	21	15	8	6	--	48
Utah.....	38	--	--	--	33	4	1	--	--
Vermont.....	29	--	--	3	14	12	--	--	--
Virgin Islands.....	7	--	--	--	--	3	4	--	--
Virginia.....	209	17	17	81	60	26	8	--	49
Washington.....	184	9	39	73	53	6	1	3	52
West Virginia.....	121	10	17	11	30	29	19	5	73
Wisconsin.....	258	14	45	83	81	15	19	1	48
Wyoming.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

[1] Table includes 6,463 caseworkers and 89 director-workers.
[2] Includes home-finders, workers in licensing programs and others who are not providing services directly to or in behalf of individual children.
[3] Median caseload not computed for States having fewer than 50 caseworkers or director-workers.
[4] Includes a few caseworkers for whom caseload was not reported.

Table 26.--URBAN AND RURAL COUNTIES SERVED BY FULL-TIME PUBLIC CHILD WELFARE CASEWORKERS: NUMBER, PERCENTAGE OF STATE'S CHILD POPULATION LIVING IN THESE COUNTIES, AND RATE OF CASEWORKERS PER 10,000 CHILDREN, BY STATE, JUNE 1962[1]

State	Counties in State	Counties served			Percentage of State's child population in counties served[3]	Caseworkers per 10,000 children in counties served[3]
		Total	Urban counties[2]	Rural counties		
Total reported:						
Number	3,213	1,762	620	1,142	82.3	1.0
Percent	--	[4] 54.8	[4] 70.9	[4] 48.8	--	--
Alabama	67	33	18	15	77.1	0.5
Alaska	24	20	3	17	92.1	0.5
Arizona	14	10	4	6	94.6	0.7
Arkansas	75	15	4	11	36.6	0.7
California	58	58	27	31	100.0	1.3
Colorado	63	21	14	7	88.0	1.5
Connecticut	8	8	6	2	100.0	1.5
Delaware	3	3	1	2	100.0	1.5
District of Columbia	1	1	1	--	100.0	3.2
Florida	67	21	15	6	79.3	0.6
Georgia	159	26	15	11	55.1	0.9
Hawaii	5	3	1	2	90.4	0.6
Idaho	44	9	3	6	36.4	0.6
Illinois	102	82	32	50	96.0	0.6
Indiana	92	39	16	23	69.1	1.1
Iowa	99	32	18	14	61.7	0.9
Kansas	105	2	2	--	25.6	0.3
Kentucky	120	117	10	107	97.6	0.8
Louisiana	64	63	18	45	99.3	1.0
Maine	16	16	5	11	100.0	1.5
Maryland	24	10	3	7	66.9	0.2
Massachusetts	14	14	11	3	100.0	0.8
Michigan	83	69	21	48	96.4	0.3
Minnesota	87	15	6	9	57.1	2.2
Mississippi	82	71	10	61	90.7	1.3
Missouri	115	47	17	30	83.1	0.9
Montana	56	11	8	3	52.5	1.5
Nebraska	93	93	19	74	100.0	0.3
Nevada	17	2	2	--	73.3	0.7
New Hampshire	10	10	5	5	100.0	1.0
New Jersey	21	21	17	4	100.0	0.8
New Mexico	32	32	19	13	100.0	1.0
New York	62	61	25	36	99.9	1.4
North Carolina	100	37	9	28	61.4	1.0
North Dakota	53	13	7	6	53.1	1.9
Ohio	88	64	28	36	90.1	1.1
Oklahoma	77	77	28	49	100.0	0.9
Oregon	36	23	11	12	92.2	1.7
Pennsylvania	67	47	18	29	71.6	0.7
Puerto Rico	76	53	10	43	83.5	1.5
Rhode Island	5	5	4	1	100.0	0.8
South Carolina	46	27	5	22	78.0	0.7
South Dakota	67	67	13	54	100.0	1.3
Tennessee	95	50	8	42	82.5	1.2
Texas	254	22	21	1	24.3	0.5
Utah	29	15	9	6	91.7	1.0
Vermont	14	13	2	11	99.3	1.6
Virgin Islands	3	3	1	2	100.0	4.3
Virginia	132	48	26	22	68.5	1.6
Washington	39	37	17	20	99.4	1.6
West Virginia	55	54	7	47	99.5	1.6
Wisconsin	72	72	20	52	100.0	1.6
Wyoming	23	--	--	--	--	--

[1] Table based on caseworkers and director-workers assigned to specific geographic areas.
[2] Based on 1960 Census. An urban county is one in which at least 50 percent of the population are living in urban places as classified by the Bureau of the Census.
[3] Based on 1960 Census.
[4] Represents percent of counties in the specific group.

Table 27.--PERSONS GRANTED EDUCATIONAL LEAVE FROM THE CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS OF STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES DURING THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1962: NUMBER, BY LEAVE STATUS, BY STATE, JUNE 30, 1962

State	Persons granted educational leave		
	Total	Completed period of leave by June 30, 1962	On leave June 30, 1962
Total reported:			
Number	809	619	190
Percent	100.0	76.5	23.5
Alabama	9	9	--
Alaska	--	--	--
Arizona	4	3	1
Arkansas	4	4	--
California	62	32	30
Colorado	12	12	--
Connecticut	4	4	--
Delaware	3	3	--
District of Columbia	--	--	--
Florida	12	10	2
Georgia	6	6	--
Hawaii	6	5	1
Idaho	1	1	--
Illinois	64	62	2
Indiana	11	7	4
Iowa	11	11	--
Kansas	--	--	--
Kentucky	--	--	--
Louisiana	25	24	1
Maine	6	6	--
Maryland	--	--	--
Massachusetts	13	5	8
Michigan	12	11	1
Minnesota	22	22	--
Mississippi	21	21	--
Missouri	22	22	--
Montana	5	5	--
Nebraska	6	6	--
Nevada	2	2	--
New Hampshire	--	--	--
New Jersey	30	25	5
New Mexico	3	2	1
New York	[1] 112	62	50
North Carolina	41	39	2
North Dakota	4	4	--
Ohio	62	32	30
Oklahoma	4	4	--
Oregon	9	5	4
Pennsylvania	39	18	21
Puerto Rico	36	36	--
Rhode Island	6	4	2
South Carolina	2	2	--
South Dakota	--	--	--
Tennessee	25	24	1
Texas	12	8	4
Utah	6	6	--
Vermont	2	2	--
Virgin Islands	3	1	2
Virginia	6	5	1
Washington	12	11	1
West Virginia	6	5	1
Wisconsin	44	31	13
Wyoming	2	--	2

[1] Report incomplete.

Table 28.--PERSONS GRANTED EDUCATIONAL LEAVE FROM THE CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS OF STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES: NUMBER, BY SOURCE OF FUNDS FOR AGENCY PAYMENTS TO PERSONS WHILE ON LEAVE, BY STATE, YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1962

State	Total	Persons who did not receive agency payments	Persons who received agency payments		
			Total	Federal CWS funds (all or part)	Other public welfare funds only
Total reported:					
Number	809	31	778	704	74
Percent	100.0	3.8	96.2	87.0	9.2
Alabama	9	2	7	3	4
Alaska	--	--	--	--	--
Arizona	4	--	4	2	2
Arkansas	4	--	4	4	--
California	62	6	56	56	--
Colorado	12	--	12	12	--
Connecticut	4	1	3	3	--
Delaware	3	--	3	3	--
District of Columbia	--	--	--	--	--
Florida	12	--	12	12	--
Georgia	6	--	6	6	--
Hawaii	6	2	4	4	--
Idaho	1	--	1	1	--
Illinois	64	--	64	62	2
Indiana	11	--	11	11	--
Iowa	11	--	11	4	7
Kansas	--	--	--	--	--
Kentucky	--	--	--	--	--
Louisiana	25	--	25	25	--
Maine	6	--	6	6	--
Maryland	--	--	--	--	--
Massachusetts	13	--	13	13	--
Michigan	12	--	12	11	1
Minnesota	22	--	22	22	--
Mississippi	21	--	21	21	--
Missouri	22	--	22	14	8
Montana	5	--	5	2	3
Nebraska	6	--	6	6	--
Nevada	2	--	2	2	--
New Hampshire	--	--	--	--	--
New Jersey	30	--	30	30	--
New Mexico	3	1	2	2	--
New York	[1] 112	--	112	112	--
North Carolina	41	6	35	18	17
North Dakota	4	--	4	4	--
Ohio	62	--	62	62	--
Oklahoma	4	--	4	4	--
Oregon	9	2	7	7	--
Pennsylvania	39	--	39	39	--
Puerto Rico	36	2	34	17	17
Rhode Island	6	2	4	4	--
South Carolina	2	--	2	--	2
South Dakota	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	25	--	25	19	6
Texas	12	--	12	12	--
Utah	6	1	5	2	3
Vermont	2	1	1	1	--
Virgin Islands	3	--	3	2	1
Virginia	6	2	4	3	1
Washington	12	3	9	9	--
West Virginia	6	--	6	6	--
Wisconsin	44	--	44	44	--
Wyoming	2	--	2	2	--

[1] Report incomplete.

Table 29.--PERSONS COMPLETING EDUCATIONAL LEAVE FROM THE CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS OF STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES: NUMBER, BY POSITION AT END OF LEAVE, BY STATE, YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1962

State	Total	Returned to caseworker position	Returned to other position	Did not return to agency
Total reported:				
Number	619	469	99	51
Percent	100.0	75.8	16.0	8.2
Alabama	9	6	2	1
Alaska	--	--	--	--
Arizona	3	2	1	--
Arkansas	4	3	1	--
California	32	32	--	--
Colorado	12	11	1	--
Connecticut	4	3	1	--
Delaware	3	3	--	--
Dist. Columbia	--	--	--	--
Florida	10	9	--	1
Georgia	6	5	1	--
Hawaii	5	4	1	--
Idaho	1	1	--	--
Illinois	62	53	1	8
Indiana	7	6	1	--
Iowa	11	11	--	--
Kansas	--	--	--	--
Kentucky	--	--	--	--
Louisiana	24	22	1	1
Maine	6	3	3	--
Maryland	--	--	--	--
Massachusetts	5	5	--	--
Michigan	11	10	1	--
Minnesota	22	9	7	6
Mississippi	21	20	--	1
Missouri	22	22	--	--
Montana	5	4	--	1
Nebraska	6	4	--	2
Nevada	2	1	1	--
New Hampshire	--	--	--	--
New Jersey	25	13	11	1
New Mexico	2	1	--	1
New York	[1] 62	34	26	2
North Carolina	39	28	9	2
North Dakota	4	3	1	--
Ohio	32	21	2	9
Oklahoma	4	4	--	--
Oregon	5	5	--	--
Pennsylvania	18	12	2	4
Puerto Rico	36	28	8	--
Rhode Island	4	4	--	--
South Carolina	2	2	--	--
South Dakota	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	24	16	6	2
Texas	8	--	6	2
Utah	6	5	1	--
Vermont	2	1	--	1
Virgin Islands	1	--	1	--
Virginia	5	2	2	1
Washington	11	10	--	1
West Virginia	5	5	--	--
Wisconsin	31	26	1	4
Wyoming	--	--	--	--

[1] Report incomplete.

Table 30.--EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES FOR CHILD WELFARE SERVICES: AMOUNT AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY PURPOSE OF EXPENDITURE, BY STATE, FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1962[1]

State	Amount					Percentage distribution			
	Total	Foster care payments	Personnel	Educational leave	Other	Foster care payments	Personnel	Educational leave	Other
United States estimated total...	$246,000,000	$167,800,000	$64,600,000	$2,100,000	$11,500,000	68.2	26.3	0.8	4.7
Alabama	1,498,745	731,109	602,885	7,335	157,416	48.8	40.2	0.5	10.5
Alaska	449,053	378,855	50,513	--	19,685	84.4	11.2	--	4.4
Arizona	1,085,312	680,710	344,463	2,796	57,343	62.7	31.7	0.3	5.3
Arkansas	822,857	495,816	250,265	12,668	64,108	60.3	30.4	1.5	7.8
California	24,153,150	13,855,001	8,205,473	179,276	1,913,400	57.4	34.0	0.7	7.9
Colorado	2,588,975	1,511,298	940,845	40,000	96,832	58.4	36.3	1.6	3.7
Connecticut	6,427,368	5,325,874	924,526	16,501	160,467	82.9	14.4	0.2	2.5
Delaware	759,387	439,091	277,314	6,400	36,582	57.8	36.5	0.9	4.8
Dist. Columbia	2,671,385	1,559,839	1,038,579	--	72,967	58.4	38.9	--	2.7
Florida	2,635,876	1,549,716	877,996	26,400	181,764	58.8	33.3	1.0	6.9
Georgia	2,003,482	[2] 1,101,802	743,164	22,994	135,522	55.0	37.1	1.1	6.8
Hawaii	767,546	396,334	320,037	5,191	45,984	51.6	41.7	0.7	6.0
Idaho	162,118	4,445	126,317	4,205	27,151	2.7	77.9	2.6	16.8
Illinois	8,954,919	6,149,603	[3] 2,302,520	167,800	334,996	68.7	25.7	1.9	3.7
Indiana	4,826,525	3,114,422	1,386,372	19,516	306,215	64.5	28.7	0.4	6.4
Iowa	1,257,681	546,660	644,042	13,363	53,616	43.5	51.2	1.0	4.3
Kentucky	2,126,612	691,416	1,077,271	--	357,925	32.5	50.7	--	16.8
Louisiana	4,924,077	3,329,961	1,269,976	56,290	267,850	67.6	25.8	1.2	5.4
Maine	2,148,552	1,477,463	483,123	25,226	162,740	68.7	22.5	1.2	7.6
Maryland	7,439,533	4,778,097	2,284,582	--	376,854	64.2	30.7	--	5.1
Massachusetts	6,498,788	4,358,451	1,670,569	32,155	[4] 437,613	67.1	25.7	0.5	6.7
Michigan	2,752,236	1,039,493	1,375,715	45,470	291,558	37.8	50.0	1.6	10.6
Minnesota	8,260,525	4,696,714	3,023,030	59,498	481,283	56.9	36.6	0.7	5.8
Mississippi	1,285,718	357,286	682,228	62,870	183,334	27.8	53.1	4.9	14.2
Missouri	2,144,224	1,000,715	926,241	23,466	193,802	46.7	43.2	1.1	9.0
Montana	547,444	247,808	245,282	6,441	47,913	45.3	44.8	1.2	8.7
New Hampshire	931,096	[5] 660,532	210,993	1,057	58,514	70.9	22.7	0.1	6.3
New Jersey	6,877,917	4,724,323	1,834,905	102,071	216,618	68.7	26.7	1.5	3.1
New Mexico	1,118,873	564,641	461,022	3,687	89,523	50.5	41.2	0.3	8.0
New York	[6] 64,089,951	[2] 54,280,884	[3] 8,463,214	371,875	[4] 973,978	84.7	13.5	0.3	1.5
North Dakota	983,583	484,591	363,782	6,406	128,804	49.3	37.0	0.6	13.1
Ohio	11,075,371	[2] 7,069,399	3,313,731	163,279	528,962	63.8	29.9	1.5	4.8
Oklahoma	1,102,252	307,162	624,028	11,659	159,403	27.9	56.6	1.0	14.5
Oregon	3,840,529	2,488,123	1,083,995	39,150	229,261	64.8	28.2	1.0	6.0
Pennsylvania	20,544,308	17,425,375	2,471,484	129,823	517,626	84.8	12.0	0.7	2.5
Puerto Rico	1,320,610	462,990	707,325	55,095	95,200	35.0	53.6	4.2	7.2
Rhode Island	1,045,017	[2] 638,084	360,488	6,194	40,251	61.1	34.5	0.6	3.8
South Carolina	982,974	477,707	461,411	--	43,856	48.6	46.9	--	4.5
South Dakota	645,467	388,584	210,376	--	[4] 46,507	60.2	32.6	--	7.2
Tennessee	1,967,922	743,836	1,114,844	32,075	[4] 77,167	37.8	56.7	1.6	3.9
Texas	1,747,800	377,129	1,105,509	25,403	239,759	21.6	63.2	1.5	13.7
Utah	985,881	477,451	438,810	6,562	63,058	48.4	44.5	0.7	6.4
Vermont	977,530	639,512	270,614	159	67,245	65.4	27.7	([7])	6.9
Virgin Islands	105,503	48,517	45,487	7,200	4,299	46.0	43.1	6.8	4.1
Virginia	5,506,642	3,192,778	2,010,278	10,303	293,283	58.0	36.5	0.2	5.3
Washington	5,851,451	3,465,084	1,944,459	16,988	424,920	59.2	33.2	0.3	7.3
West Virginia	2,081,635	1,129,091	778,006	15,710	158,828	54.2	37.4	0.8	7.6
Wisconsin	7,583,900	4,201,000	2,852,100	90,300	440,500	55.4	37.6	1.2	5.8
Wyoming	162,066	109,988	41,974	4,167	5,937	67.9	25.9	2.6	3.6

[1] State data not shown below for Kansas, Nebraska, Nevada, and North Carolina, which submitted incomplete reports. Estimated expenditures for these States have been included in the United States estimates.
[2] Includes contributions and payments from relatives, private organizations, and other sources.
[3] Excludes some expenditures for part-time and other personnel.
[4] Excludes some expenditures for rent, light, heat, and other administrative costs.
[5] Excludes some expenditures for medical care and services.
[6] Data reported for calendar year 1961.
[7] Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 31.--EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES FOR CHILD WELFARE SERVICES: AMOUNT AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY SOURCE OF FUNDS, BY STATE, FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1962[1]

State	Amount				Percentage distribution		
	Total	Federal funds	State funds	Local funds	Federal funds	State funds	Local funds
United States estimated total.....	$246,000,000	$17,800,000	$128,200,000	$100,000,000	7.3	52.1	40.6
Alabama.....	1,498,745	472,389	1,026,356	--	31.5	68.5	--
Alaska.....	449,053	70,198	378,855	--	15.6	84.4	--
Arizona.....	1,085,312	185,436	853,813	46,063	17.1	78.7	4.2
Arkansas.....	822,857	283,475	510,288	29,094	34.5	62.0	3.5
California.....	24,153,150	684,040	14,917,618	8,551,492	2.8	61.8	35.4
Colorado.....	2,588,975	208,154	1,383,062	997,759	8.1	53.4	38.5
Connecticut.....	6,427,368	154,823	6,126,292	146,253	2.4	95.3	2.3
Delaware.....	759,387	77,364	682,023	--	10.2	89.8	--
District of Columbia.....	2,671,385	107,959	2,563,426	--	4.0	96.0	--
Florida.....	2,635,876	455,516	1,094,194	1,086,166	17.3	41.5	41.2
Georgia.....	2,003,482	527,836	265,629	1,210,017	26.3	13.3	60.4
Hawaii.....	767,546	125,311	642,235	--	16.3	83.7	--
Idaho.....	162,118	95,568	66,550	--	58.9	41.1	--
Illinois.....	8,954,919	675,704	7,133,534	1,145,681	7.5	79.7	12.8
Indiana.....	4,826,525	448,587	50,345	4,327,593	9.3	1.0	89.7
Iowa.....	1,257,681	315,928	267,541	674,212	25.1	21.3	53.6
Kentucky.....	2,126,612	414,206	1,109,824	602,582	19.5	52.2	28.3
Louisiana.....	4,924,077	447,115	4,476,962	--	9.1	90.9	--
Maine.....	2,148,552	149,044	1,999,508	--	6.9	93.1	--
Maryland.....	7,439,533	244,188	5,891,744	1,303,601	3.3	79.2	17.5
Massachusetts.....	6,498,788	287,994	6,175,790	35,004	4.4	95.0	0.6
Michigan.....	2,752,236	722,379	1,651,212	378,645	26.2	60.0	13.8
Minnesota.....	8,260,525	302,305	988,023	6,970,197	3.6	12.0	84.4
Mississippi.....	1,285,718	361,179	815,449	109,090	28.1	63.4	8.5
Missouri.....	2,144,224	333,962	626,579	1,183,683	15.6	29.2	55.2
Montana.....	547,444	123,992	166,621	256,831	22.7	30.4	46.9
New Hampshire.....	931,096	88,461	193,813	648,822	9.5	20.8	69.7
New Jersey.....	6,877,917	408,270	4,107,610	2,362,037	5.9	59.7	34.4
New Mexico.....	1,118,873	161,828	957,045	--	14.5	85.5	--
New York.....	64,089,951	971,403	32,630,696	30,487,852	1.5	50.9	47.6
North Dakota.....	983,583	130,137	539,386	314,060	13.2	54.9	31.9
Ohio.....	11,075,371	473,736	174,397	10,427,238	4.3	1.6	94.1
Oklahoma.....	1,102,252	283,711	734,620	83,921	25.7	66.7	7.6
Oregon.....	3,840,529	177,910	3,136,943	525,676	4.6	81.7	13.7
Pennsylvania.....	20,544,308	939,497	1,810,973	17,793,838	4.6	8.8	86.6
Puerto Rico.....	1,320,610	379,357	941,253	--	28.7	71.3	--
Rhode Island.....	1,045,017	110,647	934,370	--	10.6	89.4	--
South Carolina.....	982,974	378,084	514,079	90,811	38.5	52.3	9.2
South Dakota.....	645,467	39,091	539,863	66,513	6.1	83.6	10.3
Tennessee.....	1,967,922	457,379	1,041,238	469,305	23.2	52.9	23.9
Texas.....	1,747,800	725,809	417,298	604,693	41.5	23.9	34.6
Utah.....	985,881	156,758	829,123	--	15.9	84.1	--
Vermont.....	977,530	90,937	686,199	200,394	9.3	70.2	20.5
Virgin Islands.....	105,503	56,986	48,517	--	54.0	46.0	--
Virginia.....	5,506,642	460,734	2,725,980	2,319,928	8.4	49.5	42.1
Washington.....	5,851,451	301,896	5,549,555	--	5.2	94.8	--
West Virginia.....	2,081,635	54,069	1,017,652	1,009,914	2.6	48.9	48.5
Wisconsin.....	7,583,900	402,800	5,041,900	2,139,200	5.3	66.5	28.2
Wyoming.....	162,066	81,779	47,185	33,102	50.5	29.1	20.4

[1] For scope and limitations of data, see table 30.

Table 32.--FOSTER CARE PAYMENTS OF STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES: AMOUNT AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY SOURCE OF FUNDS, BY STATE, FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1962[1]

State	Amount				Percentage distribution		
	Total	Federal funds	State funds	Local funds	Federal funds	State funds	Local funds
ited States estimated total.....	$167,800,000	$2,400,000	$87,300,000	$78,100,000	1.5	52.0	46.5
Alabama.....	731,109	36,080	695,029	--	4.9	95.1	--
Alaska.....	378,855	--	378,855	--	--	100.0	--
Arizona.....	680,710	--	678,594	2,116	--	99.7	0.3
Arkansas.....	495,816	7,191	463,133	25,492	1.5	93.4	5.1
California.....	13,855,001	--	8,158,170	5,696,831	--	58.9	41.1
Colorado.....	1,511,298	--	693,992	817,306	--	45.9	54.1
Connecticut.....	5,325,874	--	5,210,112	115,762	--	97.8	2.2
Delaware.....	439,091	--	439,091	--	--	100.0	--
District of Columbia.....	1,559,839	10,000	1,549,839	--	0.6	99.4	--
Florida.....	1,549,716	153,798	330,383	1,065,535	9.9	21.3	68.8
Georgia.....	1,101,802	222,313	36,900	842,589	20.2	3.3	76.5
Hawaii.....	396,334	12,489	383,845	--	3.2	96.8	--
Idaho.....	4,445	2,620	1,825	--	58.9	41.1	--
Illinois.....	6,149,603	34,807	5,280,614	834,182	0.6	85.9	13.5
Indiana.....	3,114,422	229,023	--	2,885,399	7.4	--	92.6
Iowa.....	546,660	2,000	--	544,660	0.4	--	99.6
Kentucky.....	691,416	9,995	405,624	275,797	1.4	58.7	39.9
Louisiana.....	3,329,961	7,413	3,322,548	--	0.2	99.8	--
Maine.....	1,477,463	57,923	1,419,540	--	3.9	96.1	--
Maryland.....	4,778,097	--	3,923,021	855,076	--	82.1	17.9
Massachusetts.....	4,358,451	--	4,329,383	29,068	--	99.3	0.7
Michigan.....	1,039,493	2,552	788,887	248,054	0.2	75.9	23.9
Minnesota.....	4,696,714	--	657,528	4,039,186	--	14.0	86.0
Mississippi.....	357,286	38,450	230,203	88,633	10.8	64.4	24.8
Missouri.....	1,000,715	--	189,754	810,961	--	19.0	81.0
Montana.....	247,808	8,485	66,315	173,008	3.4	26.8	69.8
New Hampshire.....	660,532	1,876	9,834	648,822	0.3	1.5	98.2
New Jersey.....	4,724,323	250	2,362,036	2,362,037	([2])	50.0	50.0
New Mexico.....	564,641	65,635	499,006	--	11.6	88.4	--
New York.....	54,280,884	204,797	27,864,413	26,211,674	0.4	51.3	48.3
North Dakota.....	484,591	--	400,278	84,313	--	82.6	17.4
Ohio.....	7,069,399	101,894	--	6,967,505	1.4	--	98.6
Oklahoma.....	307,162	5,949	228,904	72,309	1.9	74.5	23.6
Oregon.....	2,448,123	79,313	1,883,134	525,676	3.2	75.7	21.1
Pennsylvania.....	17,425,375	--	1,304,044	16,121,331	--	7.5	92.5
Puerto Rico.....	462,990	3,832	459,158	--	0.8	99.2	--
Rhode Island.....	638,084	--	638,084	--	--	100.0	--
South Carolina.....	477,707	69,150	347,500	61,057	14.5	72.7	12.8
South Dakota.....	388,584	22,584	299,487	66,513	5.8	77.1	17.1
Tennessee.....	743,836	--	274,531	469,305	--	36.9	63.1
Texas.....	377,129	--	--	377,129	--	--	100.0
Utah.....	477,451	--	477,451	--	--	100.0	--
Vermont.....	639,512	23,280	417,338	198,894	3.6	65.3	31.1
Virgin Islands.....	48,517	--	48,517	--	--	100.0	--
Virginia.....	3,192,778	--	1,743,976	1,448,802	--	54.6	45.4
Washington.....	3,465,084	82,238	3,382,846	--	2.4	97.6	--
West Virginia.....	1,129,091	31,006	88,171	1,009,914	2.8	7.8	89.4
Wisconsin.....	4,201,000	34,700	3,351,800	814,500	0.8	79.8	19.4
Wyoming.....	109,988	55,500	37,597	16,891	50.5	34.2	15.3

[1] For scope and limitations of data, see table 30.
[2] Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 33.--FOSTER CARE PAYMENTS OF STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES: AMOUNT AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY TYPE OF FOSTER CARE, BY STATE, FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1962[1]

State	Amount			Percentage distribution	
	Total	Payment for children living in-		Payment for children living in-	
		Foster family homes supervised by public welfare agencies	Foster family homes and institutions supervised or administered by voluntary agencies	Foster family homes supervised by public welfare agencies	Foster family homes and institutions supervised or administered by voluntary agencies
United States estimated total....	$167,800,000	$95,900,000	$71,900,000	57.1	42.9
Alabama.....	731,109	730,657	452	99.9	0.1
Alaska.....	378,855	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Arizona.....	680,710	645,619	35,091	94.8	5.2
Arkansas.....	495,816	477,263	18,553	96.3	3.7
California.....	13,855,001	13,843,820	11,181	99.9	0.1
Colorado.....	1,511,298	1,113,901	397,397	73.7	26.3
Connecticut.....	5,325,874	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Delaware.....	439,091	389,466	49,625	88.7	11.3
Dist. Columbia.....	1,559,839	1,204,008	355,831	77.2	22.8
Florida.....	1,549,716	1,488,053	61,663	96.0	4.0
Georgia.....	1,101,802	1,010,369	91,433	91.7	8.3
Hawaii.....	396,334	285,046	111,288	71.9	28.1
Idaho.....	4,445	4,445	--	100.0	--
Illinois.....	6,149,603	3,754,833	2,394,770	61.1	38.9
Indiana.....	3,114,422	2,212,706	901,716	71.0	29.0
Iowa.....	546,660	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kentucky.....	691,416	686,338	5,078	99.3	0.7
Louisiana.....	3,329,961	2,544,090	785,871	76.4	23.6
Maine.....	1,477,463	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Maryland.....	4,778,097	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Massachusetts.....	4,358,451	3,538,829	819,622	81.2	18.8
Michigan.....	1,039,493	690,572	348,921	66.4	33.6
Minnesota.....	4,696,714	3,693,378	1,003,336	78.6	21.4
Mississippi.....	357,286	357,286	--	100.0	--
Missouri.....	1,000,715	953,650	47,065	95.3	4.7
Montana.....	247,808	200,142	47,666	80.8	19.2
New Hampshire.....	660,532	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Jersey.....	4,724,323	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Mexico.....	564,641	529,695	34,946	93.8	6.2
New York.....	54,280,884	11,508,888	42,771,996	21.2	78.8
North Dakota.....	484,591	239,577	245,014	49.4	50.6
Ohio.....	7,069,399	5,743,316	1,326,083	31.2	18.8
Oklahoma.....	307,162	307,162	--	100.0	--
Oregon.....	2,488,123	1,831,568	656,555	73.6	26.4
Pennsylvania.....	17,425,375	3,679,178	13,746,197	21.1	78.9
Puerto Rico.....	462,990	443,458	19,532	95.8	4.2
Rhode Island.....	638,084	539,785	98,299	84.6	15.4
South Carolina.....	477,707	477,707	--	100.0	--
South Dakota.....	[3] 388,584	213,324	140,711	60.3	39.7
Tennessee.....	743,836	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Texas.....	377,129	349,327	27,802	92.6	7.4
Utah.....	477,451	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Vermont.....	639,512	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands.....	48,517	48,517	--	100.0	--
Virginia.....	3,192,778	3,180,028	12,750	99.6	0.4
Washington.....	3,465,084	2,326,894	1,138,190	67.1	32.9
West Virginia.....	1,129,091	1,009,914	119,177	89.4	10.6
Wisconsin.....	4,201,000	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wyoming.....	109,988	81,317	28,671	73.9	26.1

[1] For scope and limitations of data, see table 30.
[2] Breakdown not available.
[3] Includes $34,549 which cannot be allocated by type of foster care.

Table 34.--EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES FOR PROFESSIONAL AND FACILITATING SERVICES: AMOUNT AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY SOURCE OF FUNDS, BY STATE, FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1962[1]

State	Amount				Percentage distribution		
	Total	Federal funds	State funds	Local funds	Federal funds	State funds	Local funds
United States estimated total	$78,200,000	$15,400,000	$40,900,000	$21,900,000	19.7	52.3	28.0
Alabama	767,636	436,309	331,327	--	56.8	43.2	--
Alaska	70,198	70,198	--	--	100.0	--	--
Arizona	404,602	185,436	175,219	43,947	45.8	43.3	10.9
Arkansas	327,041	276,284	47,155	3,602	84.5	14.4	1.1
California	10,298,149	684,040	6,759,448	2,854,661	6.7	65.6	27.7
Colorado	1,077,677	208,154	689,070	180,453	19.3	63.9	16.8
Connecticut	1,101,494	154,823	916,180	30,491	14.0	83.2	2.8
Delaware	320,296	77,364	242,932	--	24.2	75.8	--
District of Columbia	1,111,546	97,959	1,013,587	--	8.8	91.2	--
Florida	1,086,160	301,718	763,811	20,631	27.8	70.3	1.9
Georgia	901,680	305,523	228,729	367,428	33.9	25.4	40.7
Hawaii	371,212	112,822	258,390	--	30.4	69.6	--
Idaho	157,673	92,948	64,725	--	58.9	41.1	--
Illinois	2,805,316	640,897	1,852,920	311,499	22.8	66.1	11.1
Indiana	1,712,103	219,564	50,345	1,442,194	12.8	3.0	84.2
Iowa	711,021	313,928	267,541	129,552	44.2	37.6	18.2
Kentucky	1,435,196	404,211	704,200	326,785	28.1	49.1	22.8
Louisiana	1,594,116	439,702	1,154,414	--	27.6	72.4	--
Maine	671,089	91,121	579,968	--	13.6	86.4	--
Maryland	2,661,436	244,188	1,968,723	448,525	9.2	74.0	16.8
Massachusetts	2,140,337	287,994	1,846,407	5,936	13.4	86.3	0.3
Michigan	1,712,743	719,827	862,325	130,591	42.0	50.4	7.6
Minnesota	3,563,811	302,305	330,495	2,931,011	8.5	9.3	82.2
Mississippi	928,432	322,729	585,246	20,457	34.8	63.0	2.2
Missouri	1,143,509	333,962	436,825	372,722	29.2	38.2	32.6
Montana	299,636	115,507	100,306	83,823	38.5	33.5	28.0
New Hampshire	270,564	86,585	183,979	--	32.0	68.0	--
New Jersey	2,153,594	408,020	1,745,574	--	18.9	81.1	--
New Mexico	554,232	96,193	458,039	--	17.4	82.6	--
New York	9,809,067	766,606	4,766,283	4,276,178	7.8	48.6	43.6
North Dakota	498,992	130,137	139,108	229,747	26.1	27.9	46.0
Ohio	4,005,972	371,842	174,397	3,459,733	9.3	4.3	86.4
Oklahoma	795,090	277,762	505,716	11,612	34.9	63.6	1.5
Oregon	1,352,406	98,597	1,253,809	--	7.3	92.7	--
Pennsylvania	3,118,933	939,497	506,929	1,672,507	30.1	16.3	53.6
Puerto Rico	857,620	375,525	482,095	--	43.8	56.2	--
Rhode Island	406,933	110,647	296,286	--	27.2	72.8	--
South Carolina	505,267	308,934	166,579	29,754	61.1	33.0	5.9
South Dakota	256,883	16,507	240,376	--	6.4	93.6	--
Tennessee	1,224,086	457,379	766,707	--	37.4	62.6	--
Texas	1,370,671	725,809	417,298	227,564	53.0	30.4	16.6
Utah	508,430	156,758	351,672	--	30.8	69.2	--
Vermont	338,018	67,657	268,861	1,500	20.0	79.5	0.5
Virgin Islands	56,986	56,986	--	--	100.0	--	--
Virginia	2,313,864	460,734	982,004	871,126	19.9	42.4	37.7
Washington	2,386,367	219,658	2,166,709	--	9.2	90.8	--
West Virginia	952,544	23,063	929,481	--	2.4	97.6	--
Wisconsin	3,382,900	368,100	1,690,100	1,324,700	10.9	50.0	39.1
Wyoming	52,078	26,279	9,588	16,211	50.5	18.4	31.1

[1] For scope and limitations of data, see table 30.

Table 35.--EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES FOR PROFESSIONAL AND FACILITATING SERVICES: AMOUNT AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY PURPOSE OF EXPENDITURE, BY STATE, FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1962[1]

State	Amount				Percentage distribution		
	Total	Personnel	Educational leave	Other	Personnel	Educational leave	Other
United States estimated total.....	$78,200,000	$64,600,000	$2,100,000	$11,500,000	82.6	2.6	14.8
Alabama.....	767,636	602,885	7,335	157,416	78.5	1.0	20.5
Alaska.....	70,198	50,513	--	19,685	72.0	--	28.0
Arizona.....	404,602	344,463	2,796	57,343	85.1	0.7	14.2
Arkansas.....	327,041	250,265	12,668	64,108	76.5	3.9	19.6
California.....	10,298,149	8,205,473	179,276	1,913,400	79.7	1.7	18.6
Colorado.....	1,077,677	940,845	40,000	96,832	87.3	3.7	9.0
Connecticut.....	1,101,494	924,526	16,501	160,467	83.9	1.5	14.6
Delaware.....	320,296	277,314	6,400	36,582	86.6	2.0	11.4
District of Columbia.....	1,111,546	1,038,579	--	72,967	93.4	--	6.6
Florida.....	1,086,160	877,996	26,400	181,764	80.9	2.4	16.7
Georgia.....	901,680	743,164	22,994	135,522	82.4	2.6	15.0
Hawaii.....	371,212	320,037	5,191	45,984	86.2	1.4	12.4
Idaho.....	157,673	126,317	4,205	27,151	80.1	2.7	17.2
Illinois.....	2,805,316	2,302,520	167,800	334,996	82.1	6.0	11.9
Indiana.....	1,712,103	1,386,372	19,516	306,215	81.0	1.1	17.9
Iowa.....	711,021	644,042	13,363	53,616	90.6	1.9	7.5
Kentucky.....	1,435,196	1,077,271	--	357,925	75.1	--	24.9
Louisiana.....	1,594,116	1,269,976	56,290	267,850	79.7	3.5	16.8
Maine.....	671,089	483,123	25,226	162,740	72.0	3.8	24.2
Maryland.....	2,661,436	2,284,582	--	376,854	85.8	--	14.2
Massachusetts.....	2,140,337	1,670,569	32,155	437,613	78.1	1.5	20.4
Michigan.....	1,712,743	1,375,715	45,470	291,558	80.3	2.7	17.0
Minnesota.....	3,563,811	3,023,030	59,498	481,283	84.8	1.7	13.5
Mississippi.....	928,432	682,228	62,870	183,334	73.5	6.8	19.7
Missouri.....	1,143,509	926,241	23,466	193,802	81.0	2.1	16.9
Montana.....	299,636	245,282	6,441	47,913	81.9	2.1	16.0
New Hampshire.....	270,564	210,993	1,057	58,514	78.0	0.4	21.6
New Jersey.....	2,153,594	1,834,905	102,071	216,618	85.2	4.7	10.1
New Mexico.....	554,232	461,022	3,687	89,523	83.2	0.7	16.1
New York.....	9,809,067	8,463,214	371,875	973,978	86.3	3.8	9.9
North Dakota.....	498,992	363,782	6,406	128,804	72.9	1.3	25.8
Ohio.....	4,005,972	3,313,731	163,279	528,962	82.7	4.1	13.2
Oklahoma.....	795,090	624,028	11,659	159,403	78.5	1.5	20.0
Oregon.....	1,352,406	1,083,995	39,150	229,261	80.2	2.9	16.9
Pennsylvania.....	3,118,933	2,471,484	129,823	517,626	79.2	4.2	16.6
Puerto Rico.....	857,620	707,325	55,095	95,200	82.5	6.4	11.1
Rhode Island.....	406,933	360,488	6,194	40,251	88.6	1.5	9.9
South Carolina.....	505,267	461,411	--	43,856	91.3	--	8.7
South Dakota.....	256,883	210,376	--	46,507	81.9	--	18.1
Tennessee.....	1,224,086	1,114,844	32,075	77,167	91.1	2.6	6.3
Texas.....	1,370,671	1,105,509	25,403	239,759	80.7	1.8	17.5
Utah.....	508,430	438,810	6,562	63,058	86.3	1.3	12.4
Vermont.....	338,018	270,614	159	67,245	80.1	(2)	19.9
Virgin Islands.....	56,986	45,487	7,200	4,299	79.8	12.6	7.6
Virginia.....	2,313,864	2,010,278	10,303	293,283	86.9	0.4	12.7
Washington.....	2,386,367	1,944,459	16,988	424,920	81.5	0.7	17.8
West Virginia.....	952,544	778,006	15,710	158,828	81.7	1.6	16.7
Wisconsin.....	3,382,900	2,852,100	90,300	440,500	84.3	2.7	13.0
Wyoming.....	52,078	41,974	4,167	5,937	80.6	8.0	11.4

[1] For scope and limitations of data, see table 30.
[2] Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 36.--EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES FOR CHILD WELFARE SERVICES: TOTAL AND PER CAPITA EXPENDITURES, BY SOURCE OF FUNDS, BY STATE, FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1962

State	Federal, State and local funds		State and local funds only	
	Total	Per capita[1]	Total	Per capita[1]
United States estimated total.....	$246,000,000	$3.28	$228,200,000	$3.04
Alabama.....	1,498,745	1.02	1,026,356	.70
Alaska.....	449,053	4.08	378,855	3.44
Arkzona.....	1,085,312	1.71	899,876	1.42
Arkansas.....	822,857	1.09	539,382	.71
California.....	24,153,150	3.74	23,469,110	3.64
Colorado.....	2,588,975	3.36	2,380,821	3.09
Connecticut.....	6,427,368	6.61	6,272,545	6.45
Delaware.....	759,387	4.04	682,023	3.63
District of Columbia.....	2,671,385	10.12	2,563,426	9.71
Florida.....	2,635,876	1.32	2,180,360	1.09
Georgia.....	2,003,482	1.14	1,475,646	.84
Hawaii.....	767,546	2.57	642,235	2.15
Idaho.....	162,118	.53	66,550	.22
Illinois.....	8,954,919	2.31	8,279,215	2.13
Indiana.....	4,826,525	2.52	4,377,938	2.28
Iowa.....	1,257,681	1.13	941,753	.85
Kentucky.....	2,126,612	1.64	1,712,406	1.32
Louisiana.....	4,924,077	3.34	4,476,962	3.03
Maine.....	2,148,552	5.38	1,999,508	5.01
Maryland.....	7,439,533	5.75	7,195,345	5.56
Massachusetts.....	6,498,788	3.37	6,210,794	3.22
Michigan.....	2,752,236	.83	2,029,857	.61
Minnesota.....	8,260,525	5.71	7,958,220	5.50
Mississippi.....	1,285,718	1.24	924,539	.89
Missouri.....	2,144,224	1.30	1,810,262	1.11
Montana.....	547,444	1.82	423,452	1.41
New Hampshire.....	931,096	3.85	842,635	3.48
New Jersey.....	6,877,917	3.01	6,469,647	2.83
New Mexico.....	1,118,873	2.36	957,045	2.02
New York.....	64,089,951	10.40	63,118,548	10.24
North Dakota.....	983,583	3.49	853,446	3.03
Ohio.....	11,075,371	2.76	10,601,635	2.64
Oklahoma.....	1,102,252	1.17	818,541	.87
Oregon.....	3,840,529	5.26	3,662,619	5.02
Pennsylvania.....	20,544,308	4.79	19,604,811	4.57
Puerto Rico.....	1,320,610	1.00	941,253	.71
Rhode Island.....	1,045,017	3.22	934,370	2.87
South Carolina.....	982,974	.86	604,890	.53
South Dakota.....	645,467	2.12	606,376	1.99
Tennessee.....	1,967,922	1.31	1,510,543	1.01
Texas.....	1,747,800	.41	1,021,991	.24
Utah.....	985,881	2.20	829,123	1.85
Vermont.....	977,530	6.11	886,593	5.54
Virgin Islands.....	105,503	6.59	48,517	3.03
Virginia.....	5,506,642	3.20	5,045,908	2.93
Washington.....	5,851,451	4.92	5,549,555	4.67
West Virginia.....	2,081,635	2.76	2,027,566	2.69
Wisconsin.....	7,583,900	4.57	7,181,100	4.32
Wyoming.....	162,066	1.07	80,287	.53

[1] Per capita expenditures based on child population under 21 years of age.

Table 37.--FEDERAL GRANTS-IN-AID TO STATES FOR CHILD WELFARE SERVICES: AMOUNTS AUTHORIZED, APPROPRIATED, AND EXPENDED BY STATES, FISCAL YEARS, 1936 to 1962

Fiscal year	Federal funds for child welfare services		
	Authorized	Appropriated	Expended by States[1]
1936	$ 1,500,000	$ 625,000	$ 84,956
1937	1,500,000	1,376,457	851,089
1938	1,500,000	1,499,543	1,312,077
1939	1,500,000	1,500,000	1,526,678
1940	1,510,000	1,505,000	1,492,315
1941	1,510,000	1,510,000	1,523,985
1942	1,510,000	1,510,000	1,554,183
1943	1,510,000	1,510,000	1,495,994
1944	1,510,000	1,510,000	1,473,349
1945	1,510,000	1,510,000	1,365,007
1946	1,510,000	1,510,000	1,276,426
1947	3,500,000	3,500,000	1,852,470
1948	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,077,148
1949	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,749,322
1950	3,500,000	3,500,000	4,046,120
1951	10,000,000	7,075,000	4,858,064
1952	10,000,000	7,590,400	7,116,856
1953	10,000,000	4,370,922	7,409,061
1954	10,000,000	7,228,900	6,988,709
1955	10,000,000	7,228,900	6,883,876
1956	10,000,000	7,228,900	6,933,148
1957	10,000,000	8,361,000	7,908,291
1958	12,000,000	10,000,000	9,541,099
1959	17,000,000	12,000,000	11,940,334
1960	17,000,000	13,000,000	13,024,352
1961	25,000,000	13,666,000	13,695,310
1962	25,000,000	18,750,000	17,811,076

[1] Checks issued less refunds.

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